

LHAOVO TUNG" CE' MHO" QHID PAUG'



Mang Tung"	Lhaovo Tung" Ce' Mho" Qhid Paug' Laqhang Dau: Gyung" Bazham Hhao" Ze Lalau Gyung" Leim" Zakhaung: Khao Leim"
Nyhang"	Zakhaung: Zau Tong: Langa: Dau: Khao Seyo Khao Leim" Lalaung" Leim" Zhae"
Myan" Sulho Lhang	Lhaovo Ai" Yon: Kab' July, 2010 (Shid' Lhang) June, 2019 (Sam Lhang)
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PYANG DAO:

Lhaovo byumyu" wa mug: myid gye, mae gatau: byumyu" we' dakhyo: za: myan" thoe dalam:- sam" ve, li khyao qo" ra" byumyu" ngad: ra". Ngad yang: re: lai: lo" ra" ayo, mae tung" ce' maqo" yang: byuna thao gyo" lo: bam va". 1946 zin mae" Lhaovo zug: ade, qe tung" ce' qo" nae" qhid' mae" thaug' qhao" lo: re 1974 zin March (30) ba re Vai"Mo: Vomo" mae poe kad' yang: Lhaovo tung" ce' re tug: yu: bam va". Ai: ba mae" tung" ce' qo" ra" byumyu" boe" lo va".

Lhaovo tung" ce' ci yhung: cae" lae nae" qhid' mae" yhau: gyin" ra". Mho" shid' nae" khyao we' mho" shid' mung: ci yhung: nae" jao: re: jo, ca" ra".

Ana" ceru: Lhaovo tung" ce' mho" qhid paug' akhyao daja: khyo" SIL phung: mae" Mr. Mark Wanne Macher we' mho" myhi" mho" pho" aqi: bam mho" shid' au: she yang: mho" qhid paug' boe" lo: ru ngad:. Aimung: Mao" So: jeju re caung" ra".

Ce: tung" paug' re Lhaovo tung" ce' sam" ve, komiti: khyo" kad' to" ra" Lhao tung" myhi" paug' re qao: tae to: mung: kad' to" ru ngad:. Ce: mho" qhid paug' boe" doe, nae" qhid' mae" nhao: ke' ra" Lhaovo tung" ce' sam" ve, komiti: we' Lhaovo jham: dao: phaug' komiti: rere: jeju so" ra".

Lhaovo tung" ce' mho" lo" ra" au: phyad je: ba: gyo: laui: ra" mho" khyao ngad: ra". Tung" ce' phyad ba: gyo: nae" qhid' mae" mho" khyao wa akao dalam: ngad: ra". Pyad sag' azhao" we' dau sho' yao" myan" yao" thoe: yang tung" ce' re mho" zhao: yu gelang: se, ein: pyang: ke' ra" wo".

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Tung" ce' myhi" thoe jham (Vowels)

a e i o u

Tung" ce' myhi" thoe qhan: jham (Diphthongs)

ae ai ao au aui
ei eu oe ou oi ui

Tung" ce' myhi" aqao: jham (Consonants)

B C D F G H J
K L M N P Q R
S T V W X Y Z

Tung" ce' myhi" aqhan: jham (Consonant clusters)

Jh Kh Lh Mh Nh My Ny
Ng Th Hh Ph Py Rh Sh
Qh Ky Gy By Vh Yh Khy
Phy Myh Nyh Ngh Zh

Zag: ra" tung" ce' myhi" jham (Final consonants)

-ng -g -m -d -b -n

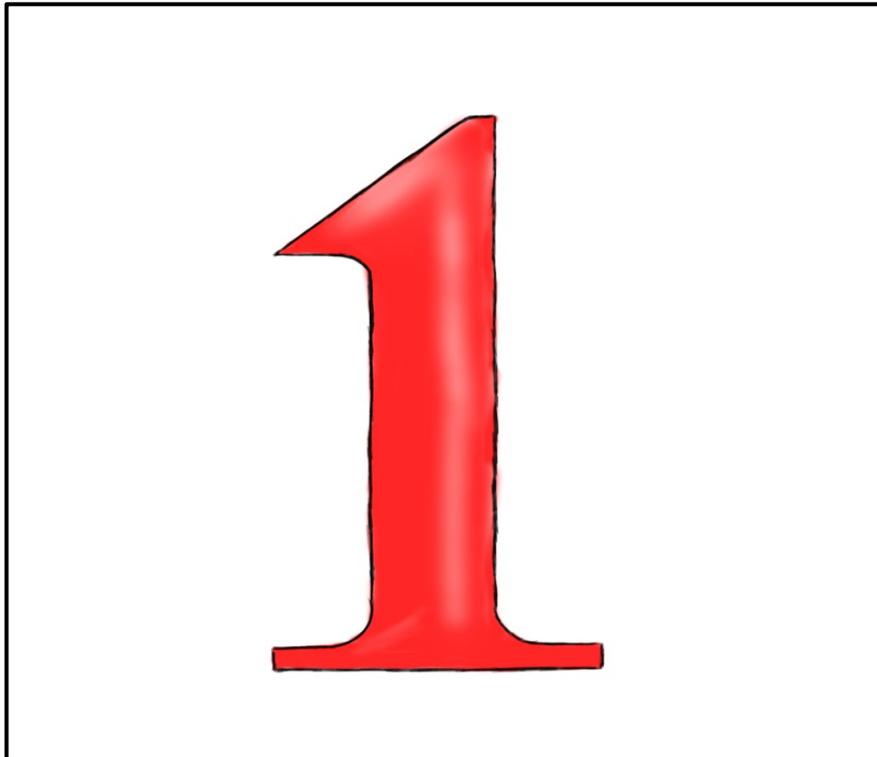
Thoe jham (Tones)

- -: -' -, -; -"

MHO" QE, (1)

D	d	A	a
---	---	---	---

Da wa aso: ngad:.
Nghe' qhid: ru wa da ngad: ra".
Aso: da qo" ra".



Aso: da qo" ra".
da
a

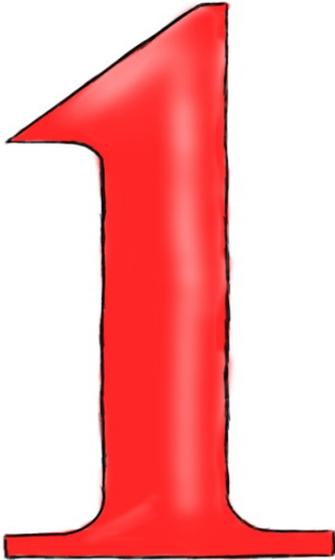
da
d

da
a

a
da

i"

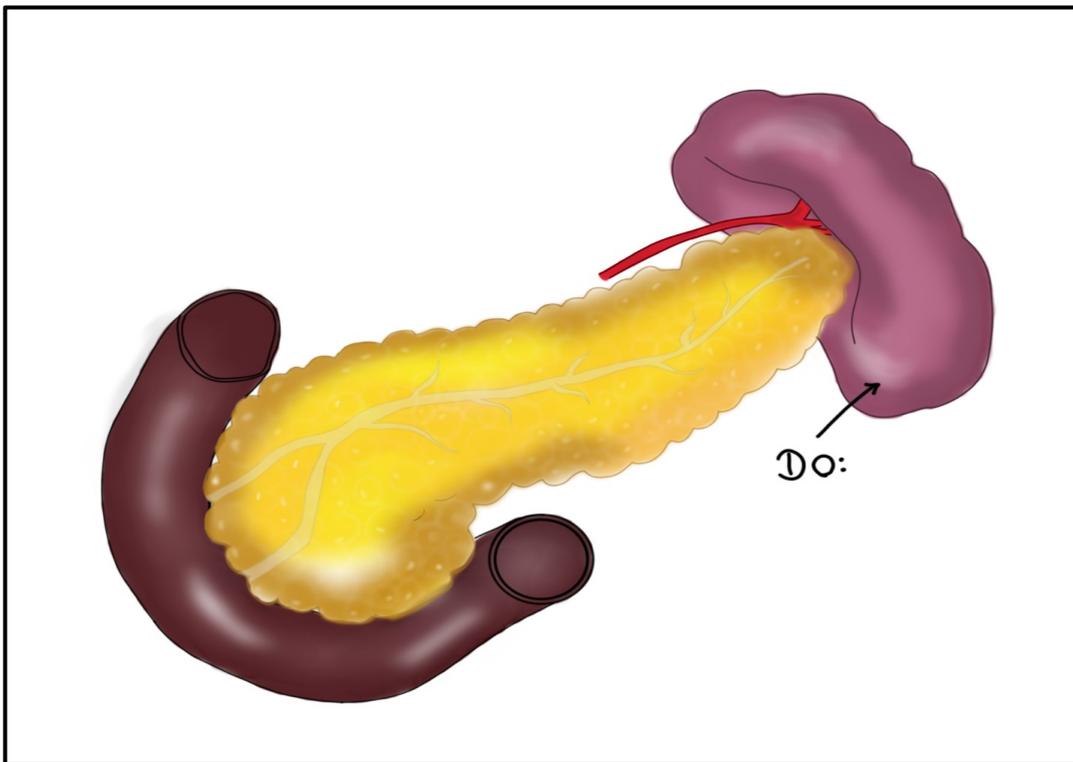
Da i"?



MHO" QE, (2)

O	o	-:
---	---	----

Byu mae do: bo: ra".
Do: wa byu mae gyai akhyag: ra".
Gug'nyhug' do: wa gai: zo" ra".



Byu mae do: bo: ra".

do:

o:

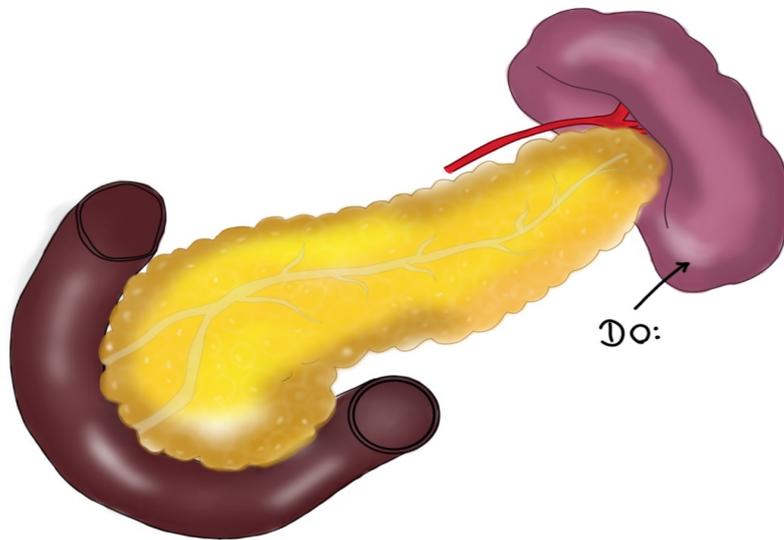
o

do:
o:
o

o
do
do:

ra''

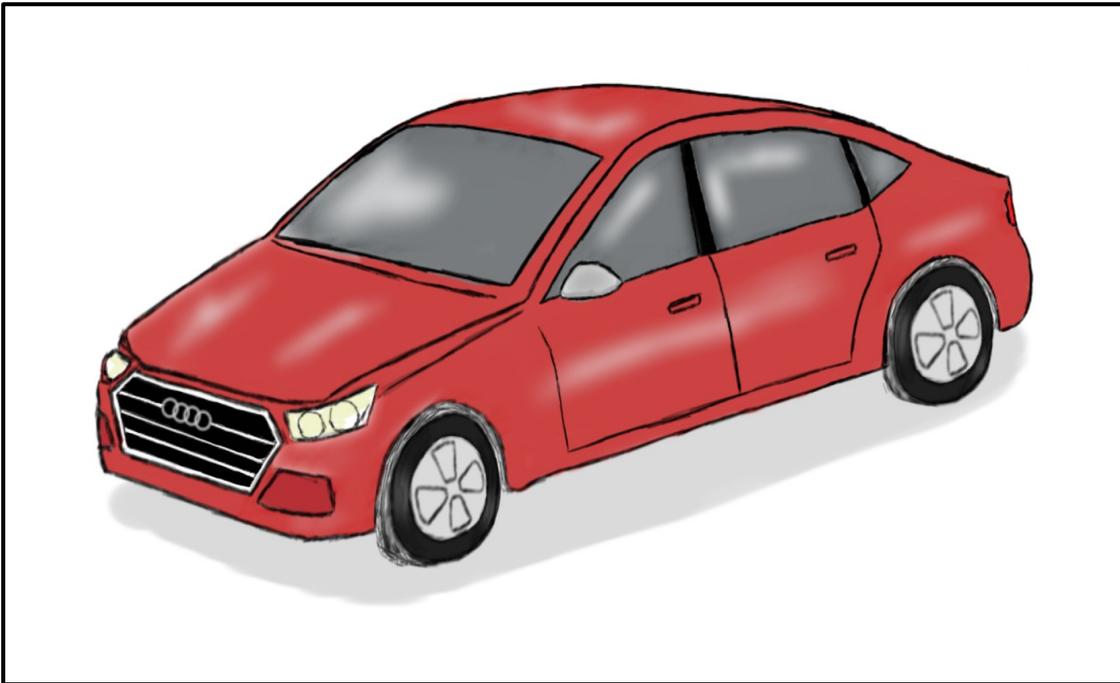
Do: o: i''?
Do: o: ra''.



MHO" QE, (3)

M	m
---	---

Mo:do: qo" va".
Mo:do: zaung: re pyo" ra".
Mo:do: mazaung nug la,.



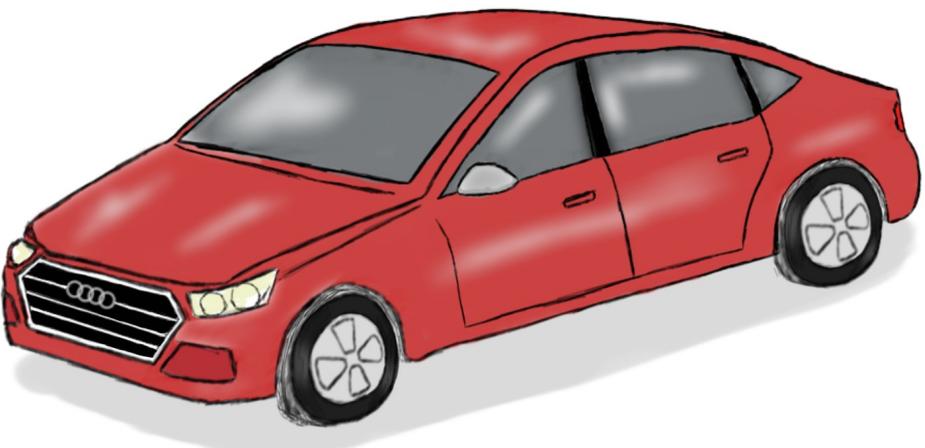
Mo:do: zaung: re pyo" ra".
Mo:do:
Mo:
Mo
M

mo:do:
mo:
mo
m

o	a
mo	ma
mo:	ma:
mo:do:	

ava"

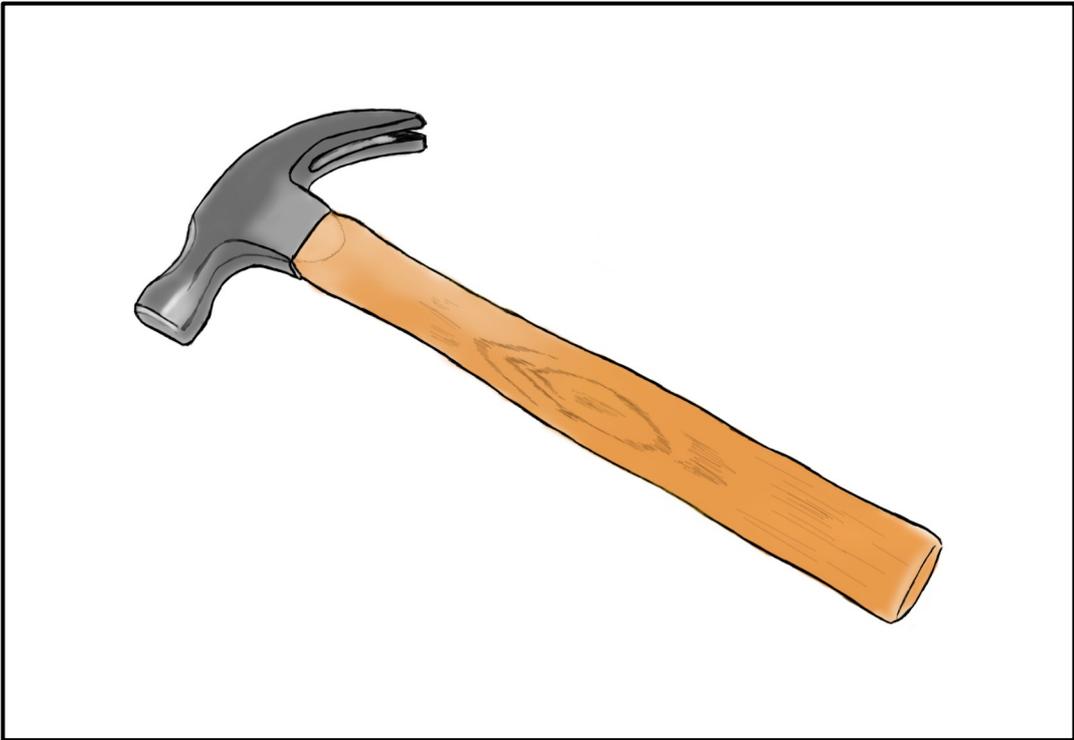
Ma o: i"?
Mo:do: o: ava".

A red Audi sedan is shown from a three-quarter front view. The car is red with black wheels and a black grille. The Audi logo is visible on the front grille. The car is positioned in the lower half of a large rectangular frame.

MHO" QE, (4)

Au au

Yham kad' re dau ci ca" ra".
Gai qi: mae dau aung" ra".
Dau be; re lha" ca" lhe".



Dau be; re lha" ca" lhe".
Dau
au

dau
au

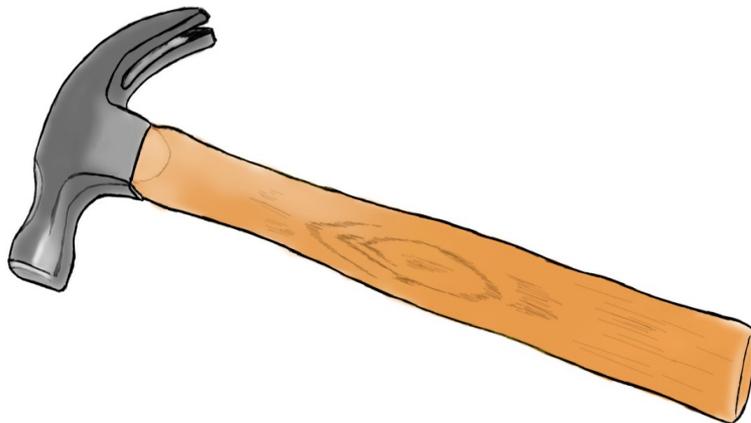
au
dau

lhe"

Dau o: ra".

Dau o: lhe".

Dau o: i"?



MHO" QE, (5)

Ao	ao	-"
----	----	----

Mao" wa taung zo: qe ci: ra" zai daja:
ngad: ra". Mao" re myiyu khyo mae ci ba:
ako". Ganhae" vogaung: mae daja: ja:
poe nae" ngad lao" mao" thaung" ako".



Mao" re myiyu khyo mae ci ba: ako".

Mao"

Mao

ao

mao"
mao
ao

ao ao
mao dao
mao: dao:
mao" dao"

we'

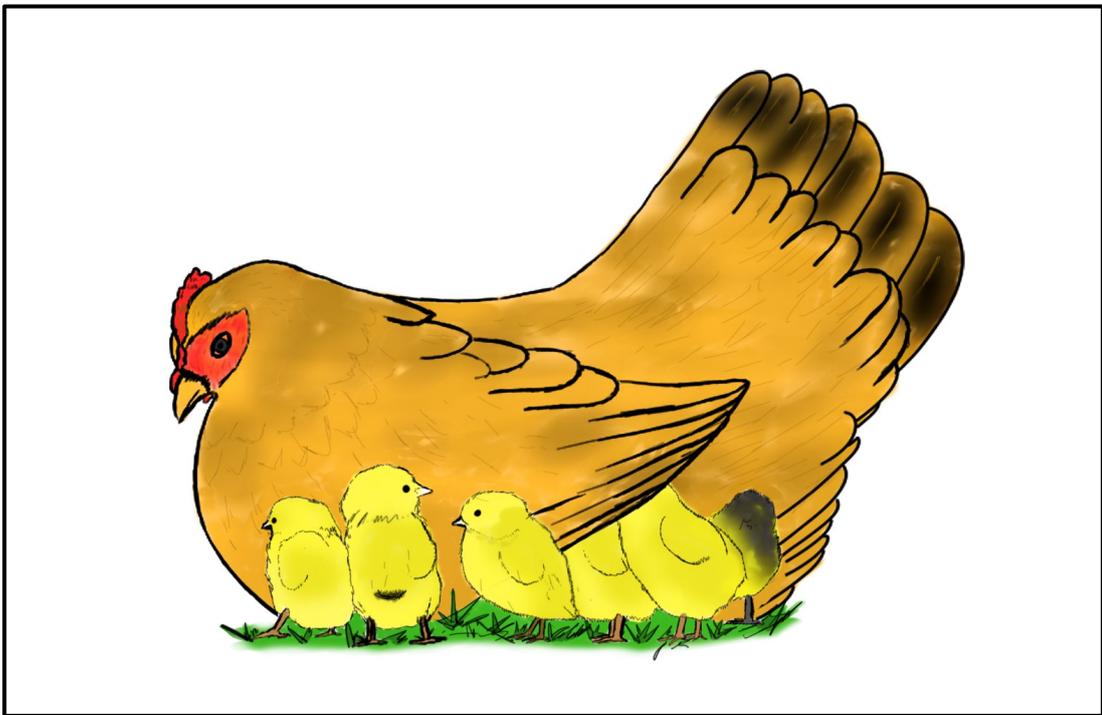
Mau" we' mo:do: o: ra".
Mao" we' dau ma-o lhe".



MHO" QE, (6)

Q	q	-,
---	---	----

Mug: bo" li" mung: qo, pho" teim:.
Qo, myhi" wa zo: jhui" ra". Qo, sho: we'
sangpho shi: dau:. Qo, myhung: re myid
pyo" ra".



Qo, myhi" wa zo: jhui" ra".

Qo,

Qo

Q

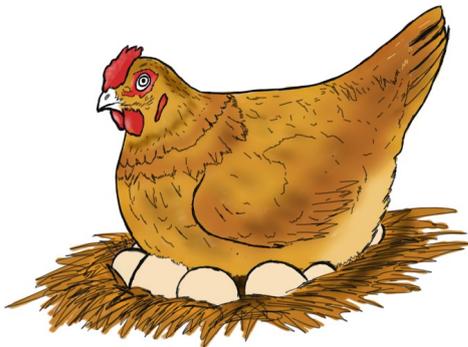
qo,
qo
q

qo,
o,
o

o	a	ao
qo	qa	qao
qo,		
qo:	qa:	qao:
qo"		qao"

na:

Qo, dadau: dao" na: ra".
Qo, au" o: ra" lhe".
Qo, au" qo" ava".



MHO" QE, (7)

-ng

Thao: re dang: yang: vo, wa,.
Dang: yang: vo; re je: xoe" ra".
Thao: dang: re khyo" ke' wa,.
Thao: re dang: yang: aung" ako".



Thao: re dang: yang: vo, wa,.
dang:
dang
ang
a

dang:
dang
ang
a

a	au
ang	aung
dang	maung
dang:	
dang"	maung"

wa,

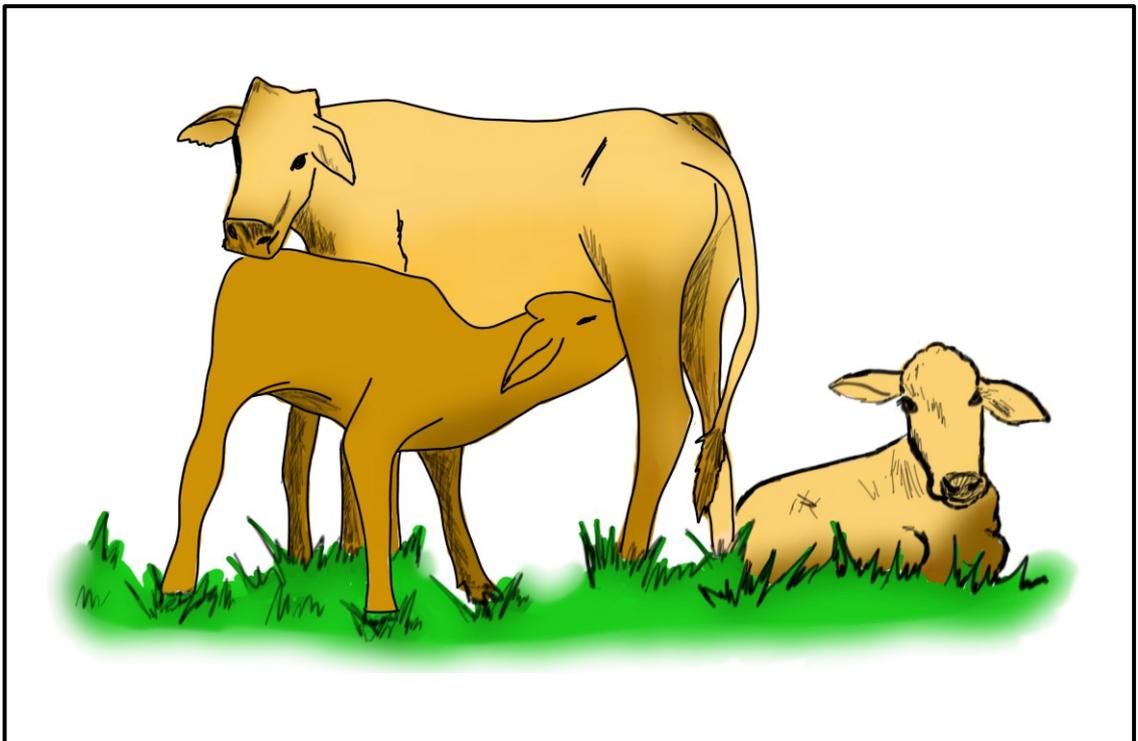
Ao: dadang: dang: wa,.
Qo" aung" au: aung: wa, lhe".
Mau" dang dang qo" ava".



MHO" QE, (8)

N	n	U	u
---	---	---	---

Nung: nug' shaug' re qam: bo: ra".
Nung: khyid' wa myid xau gai nhao: ra".
Nung: re myiyu khyo mae vag khyo" ci:
ako".



Nung: nug' shaug' re qam: bo: ra".
Nung:
Nung
Nu
u

nung:
nung
nu
n

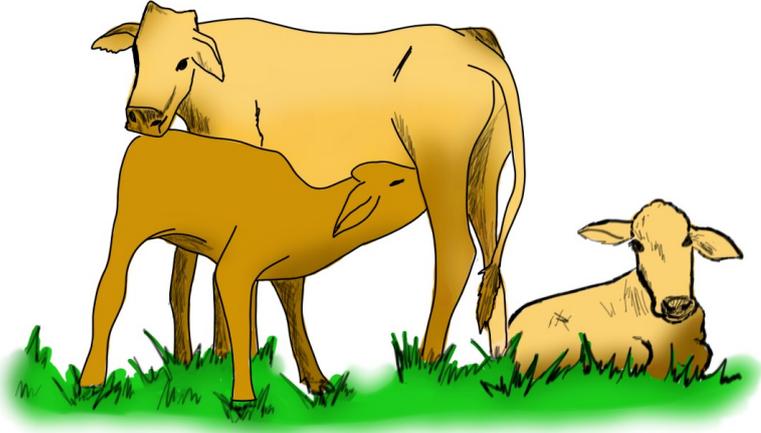
u	a	o	aung
nu	na	no	naung
nung			
nung:	na:	no:	
	na"	no"	naung"

nung:
ung:
ung
u

u	u	u
nu	du	mu
nung	dung	mung
nung:	dung:	mung:
	dung"	mung"

re

Nung: qo" qo: ra".
Nung: re qu" wa, lhe".
Nung: re da-aung: lhe".
Nung: qo" re mau" qo" ra".

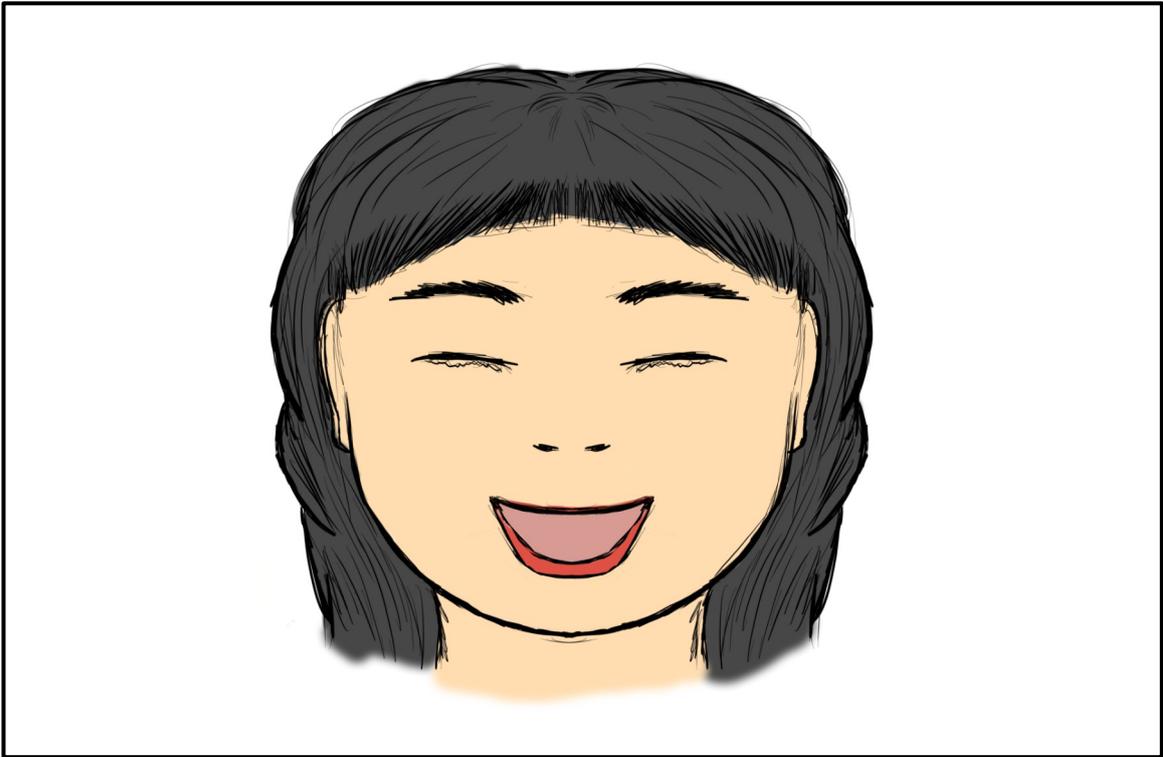


The illustration shows a brown cow standing in a field of green grass. Two smaller brown calves are also present: one is standing next to the cow, and the other is lying down to the right.

MHO" QE, (9)

I i

Bai: le; qi: re gyai yaung" ra".
Qinug tu" mo, na qo: ra". Qi: re qao"
zin" ra". Qisam: su mung: na gelang:.



Qi: re qao" zin" ra".

Qi:

Qi

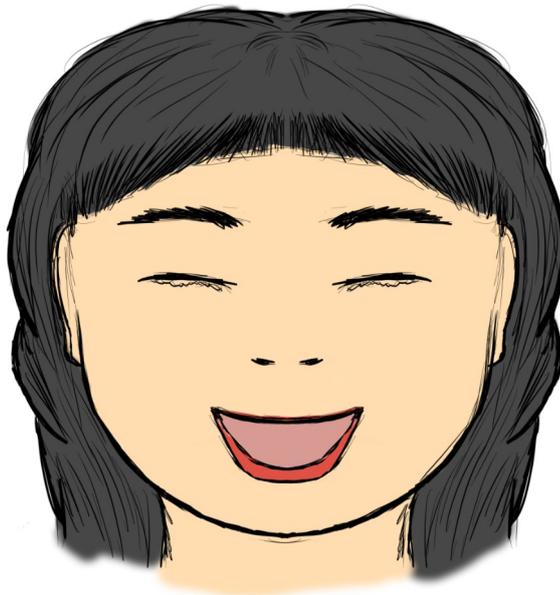
i

qi:
qi
i

i	i
qi	ni
qi:	ni:
qi"	ni"

ca"

Qi ca" ra".
Qi: qu" wa,.
Daumo" qi: na: ava".



MHO" QE, (10)

Kh	kh	-'
----	----	----

Ai: sag' thaung: re kho' ke' ge,,. Kho' ra"
sag' pye: yham kad' zai ngad:.. Aimung:
mayan" nae" khyo" nyang" za: kho' ge,
lhe". Bin: kho' lao" sag' pye: re nyang" za:
zao: to: ca" ra". Sag' pye: re khyi"
khao:ngo" mae ci qo: ra". Kho' pye' ra" sag'
tam" sag' dau re thao: khyo" gai: ci: ra".



Ai: sag' thaung: re kho' ke' ge,,
kho'
kho
kh

kho'
kho
kh

kho'
o'
o

o	au
kho	khau
kho:	khau:
kho'	
kho"	khau"

aire

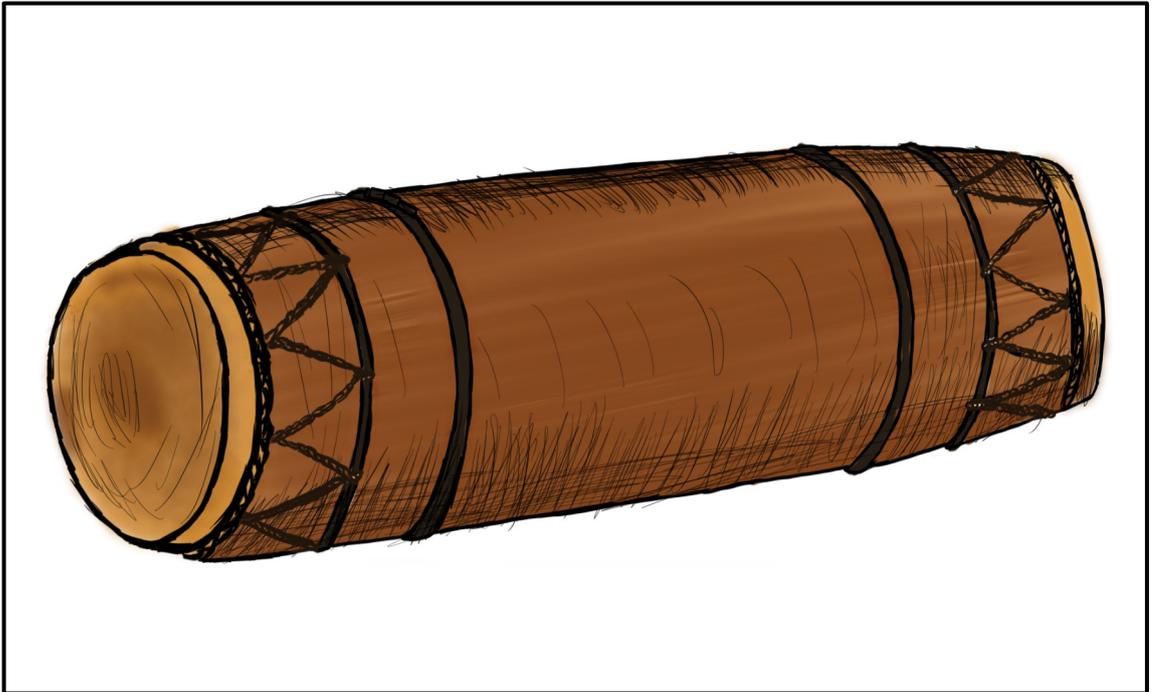
Aire kho' wa,.
Aire kho' qu" wa,.
Aire maqo" kho' lhe".



MHO" QE, (11)

Z z

Zam go" re zang qhang ci:. Zang be, yang: zam go" ra". Zang be, nyang mung: go" khyid nyang:. Zang myang thoe gyo" pyo" ra". Sam zin dalhang zam go" poe kad' ako".



Zang be, nyang mung: go" khyid nyang:.

Zang

Za

Z

zang

za

z

a

o

ao

au

za

zo

zao

zau

zang

zang:

zo:

zao:

zau:

zang"

zo"

zao"

zau"

mung:

Zang qi" ra" lhe".

Zang re kho' qo: ra".

Zang kho' re qu" mung: kho' ca" ra".

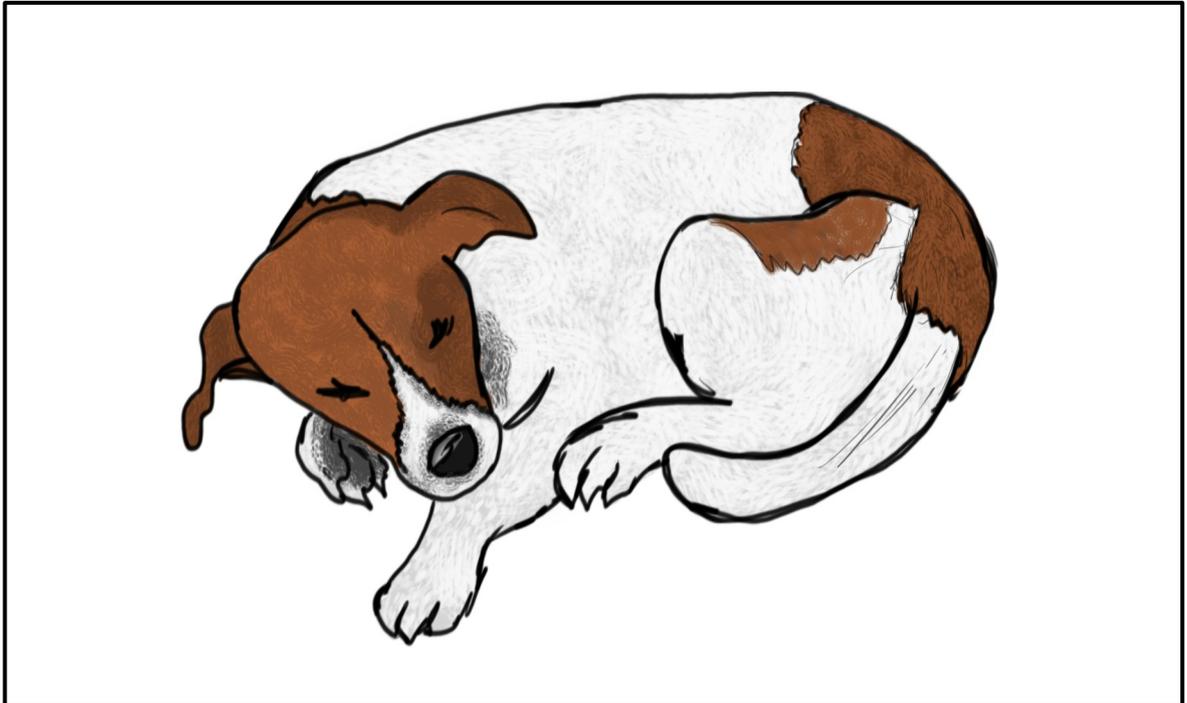
Zang re qu" mung: zang khung: dau: wa,.



MHO" QE, (12)

E	e	-;
---	---	----

Lakha: wa mho" yu laui: ra" gug'nyhug'
daja: ngad: ra". Qe; ra" lakha: yham lhaug'
gai: ra". Yham mae lakha: na: re gug: gam:
ru qo" ra". Ngad qere: khe' qe; ra" lakha:
re wa nyhang" khau ca" ra" lhe".



Qe; ra" lakha: yham lhaug' gai: ra".

Qe;

e;

e

qe;
e;
e

e	e	e
qe	ze	ne
qe:	ze:	ne:
qe;	ze;	

mae"

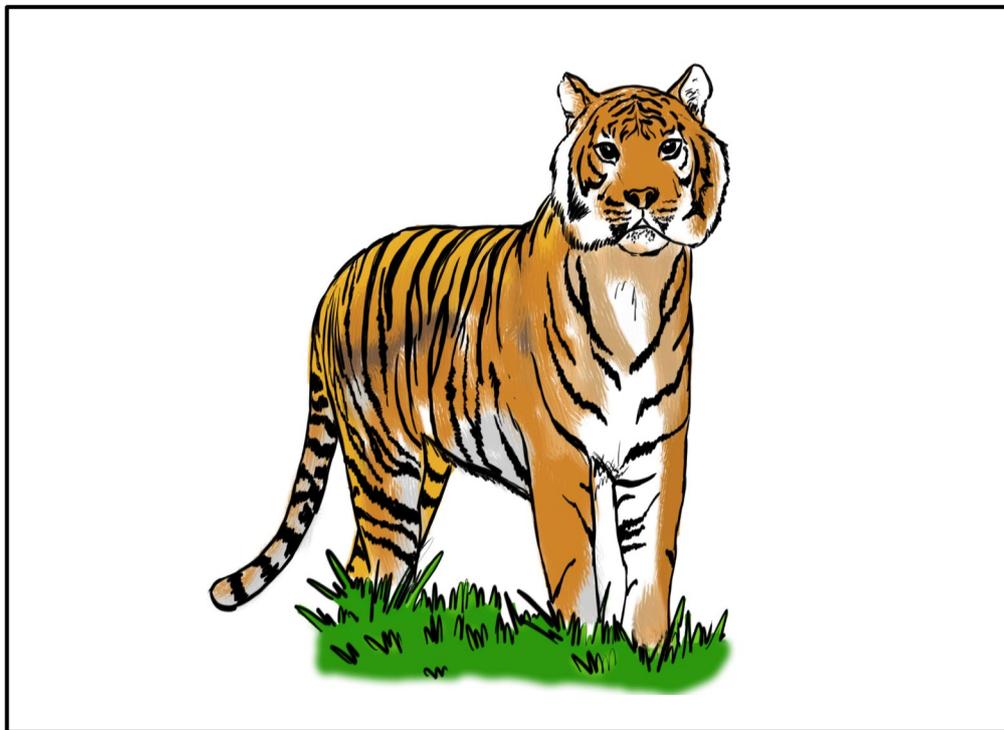
Qaung na: re qo, maqo" khau.
Zao mae" qo, re qaung zo" na: ra".
Khe' kha: qaung re khe' qe; ra".
Khe' kha: na: re qaung maqo" na.



MHO" QE, (13)

L	I
---	---

Lo: mo" wa seyo mae" gug'nyhug'
daja: ngad:. Lo: mo" wa seyo: gug'nyhug'
jham re khe' taung: zo: nae" pha,jhi" ba:
ra". Ana" ceban: mae lo: mo" re
gug'nyhug' khyae mae qo" the' myao: ra".



Lo: mo" wa seyo mae" gug'nyhug' daja: ngad:.

Lo: mo"

Lo:

Lo

L

Lo:

Lo

L

o	a	ao	au	i	u
lo	la	lao	lau	li	lu
lo:	la:	lao:	lau:	li:	lu:
lo,	la,				
lo"	la"	lao"	lau"	li"	lu"

mae

Zao mae lakha: dadau: na: ra".
Lakha: nung: re khe' qe; ra".
Nung: re lo: mo" li" zo" ra".
Ni" zao mae khe' kha: mana la,,

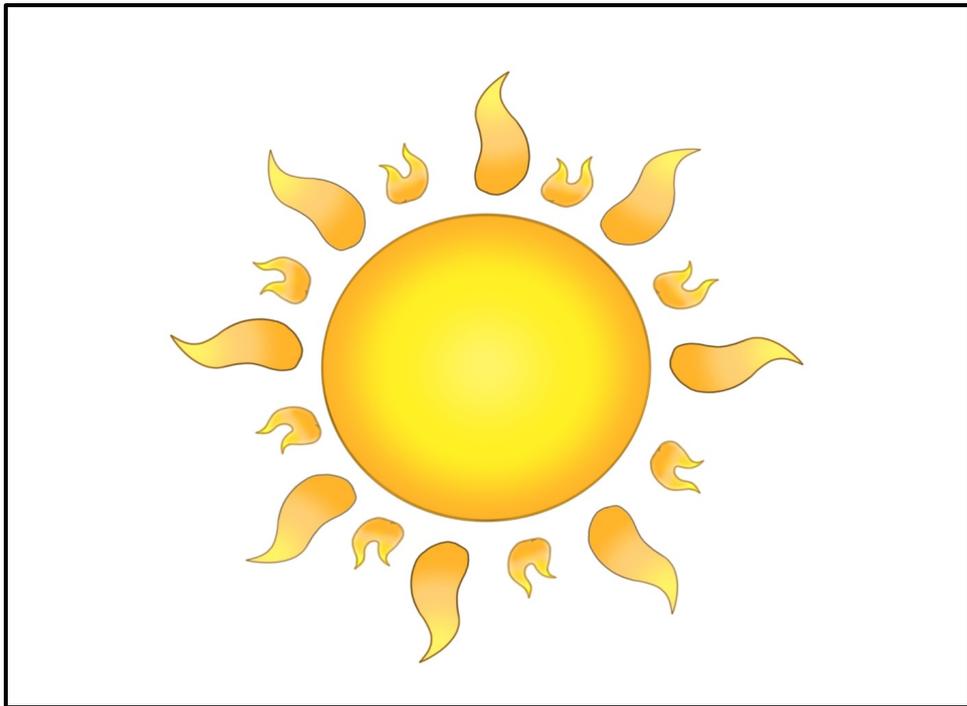


MHO" QE, (14)

B b

Ba wa myid gye, dao mae" dau nam
yang nam alhab' qhid' mae" majo, magai
yao: ngad: ra". Ba thug' ba vao mae cao"
yang: ba na- lho" khye'- zin na ga: boe"
lo: ra".

Byu qe wa ba thug' mug: bo" au: mau"
zaui: mung: ba vao mug: cad' lao" yab
yang: qam: yu ko" ra". Gyo, yo, ne, seim
ba zho gao: re gyai gai: ra".



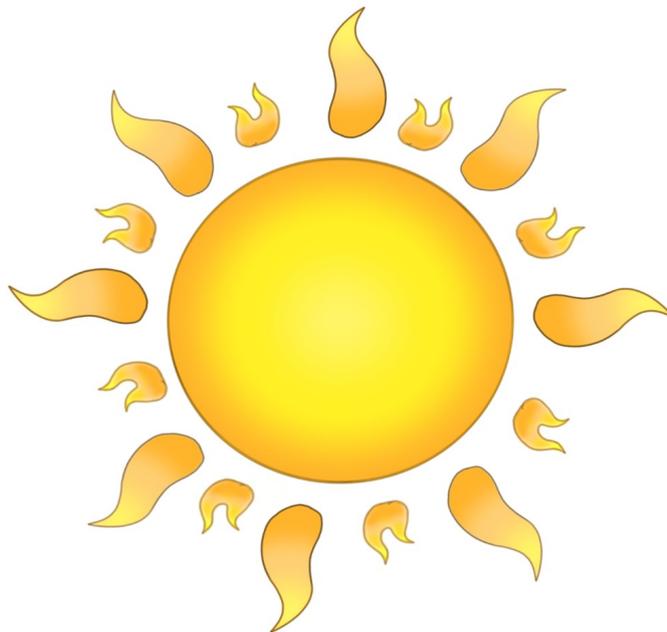
Gyo, yo, ne, seim ba zho gao: re gyai gai: ra".
ba
b

ba
b

a	e	o	u	au	ao
ba	be	bo	bu	bau	bao
ba:	be:	bo:	bu:	bau:	bao:
ba"	be"	bo"	bu"	bau"	bao"

lao"

Ba bo: au: li" lo wa,
Ba: li" lao" li" wa, lhe".
Maba: li" lao" dali".
Ba ba za: daba: na.

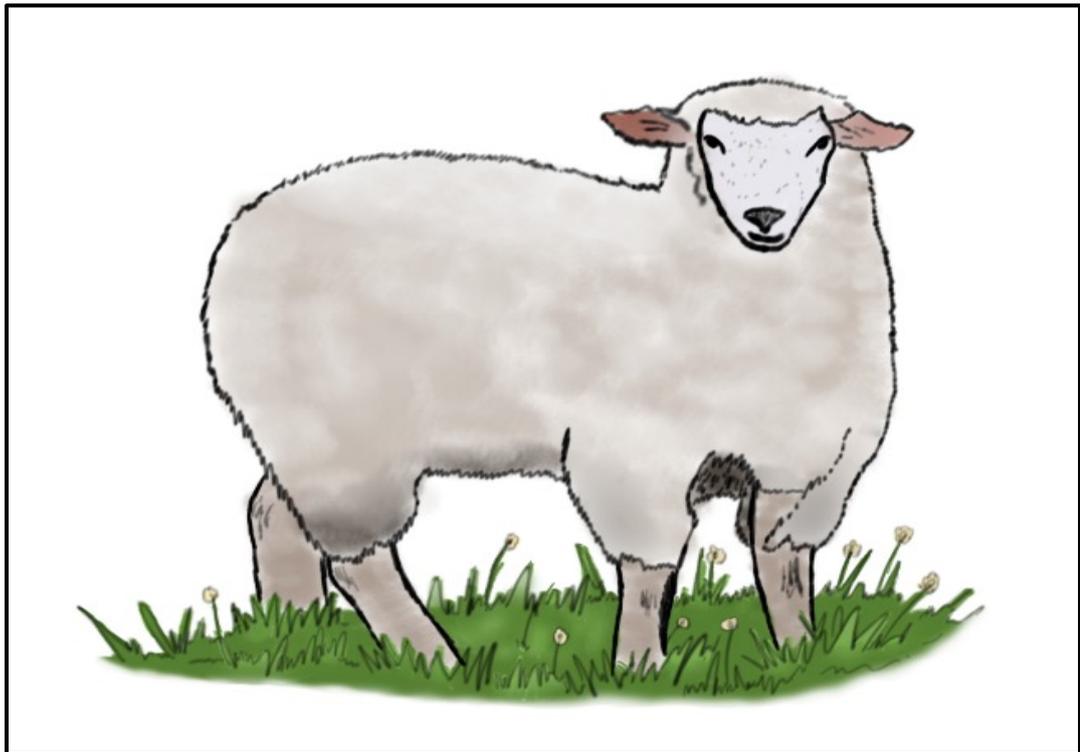


MHO" QE, (15)

Y y

Yao wa nau" nhae" ra" gug'nyhug' ngad: ra". Yao re zam: yang: khau ca" ra". Yao khau: re yao mug' qo" ra". Yao mug' yang mai pho' mai bau: aja: ja: gai: qo; ra".

Yao mug' yang qo; ra" mai bau: mai pho' jham wa gyai lam: ra". Phug' re: gyai de; ra". Aimung: yao wa khau nae" gai: ra" gug'nyhug' daja: ngad: ra".



Yao re zam: yang: khau ca" ra".

Yao

Y

yao

y

ao

a

e

o

u

yao

ya

ye

yo

yu

yao:

ya:

ye:

yo:

yu:

yao"

ya"

ye"

yo"

yu"

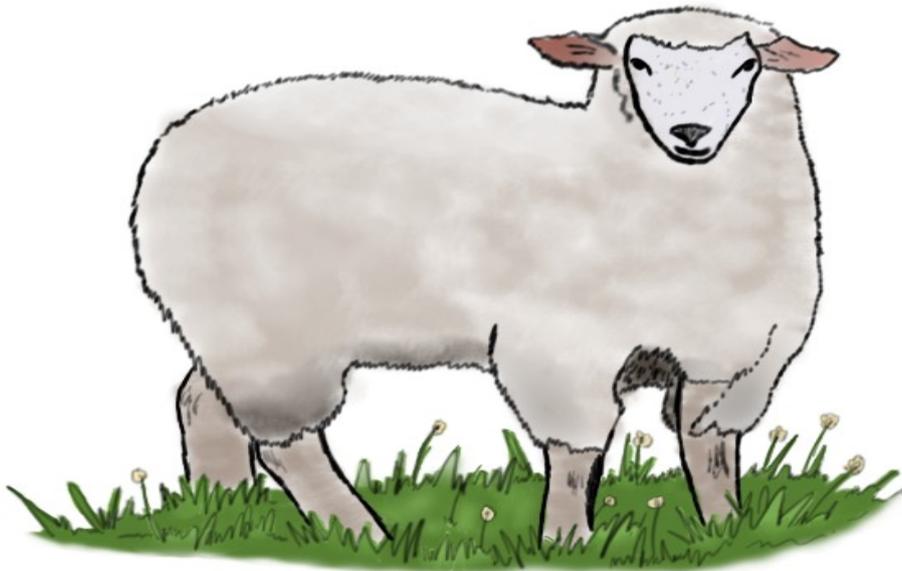
yang:

Yao we' nung: madau.

Yao khau: re khe' kha: qo" ca".

Khe' kha: yao re qo" zaung" ra".

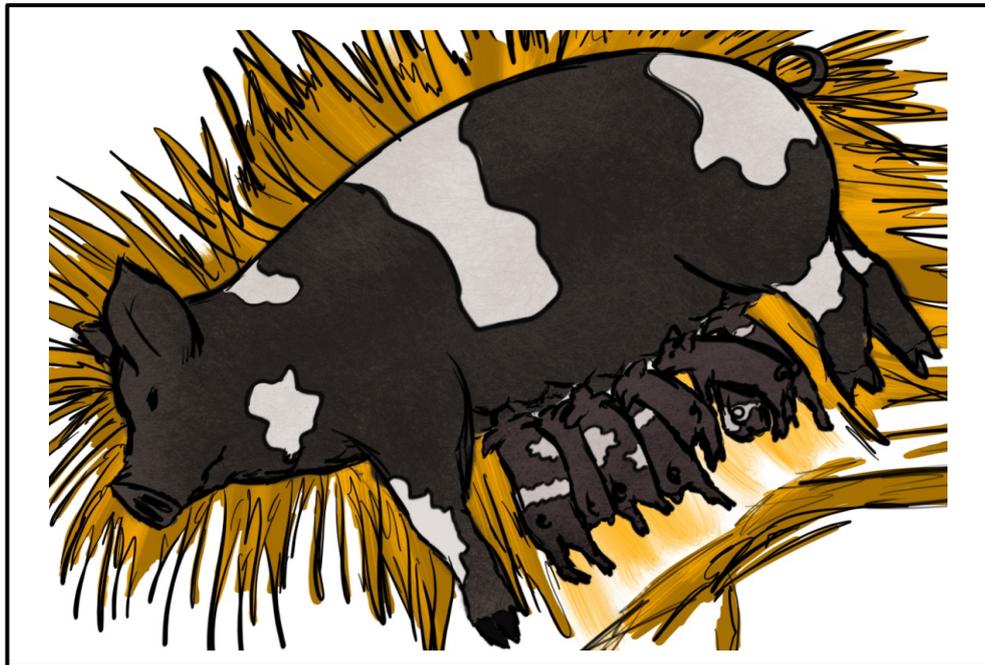
Yao qo" yang: mau" qo" ava".



MHO" QE, (16)

V	v
---	---

Vo, wa byu qe khau: ra" gug'nyhug'
daja: ngad: ra". Vo, khau: re vo, myug: qu"
mung: khau ca" ra". Vo, yham re: nyhang"
kad' byid: ca" ra". Ana" pyad: laba lajhao
azhao" khyo" vo, mociid' re: nyhang" zho:
ca" ra". Ganhae" mae" khyo: vo, re magari:
khau: lhae" to: ngad: ra". Vo, wa dazin re
vo, nau" shid' lhang sad' ra". Vo, khau: re
so' ha" ra".



Vo, khau: re so' ha" ra".

Vo,

Vo

V

vo,
vo
v

o	a	e	ao
vo	va	ve	vao
vo,		ve,	
vo:	va:		vao:
vo;		ve;	
vo"	va"		vao"

re:

Nao vobao maqo" la,.
Mao: mo" vobao qo" ra".
Mao: le; re: vobao qo" ra".
Vobao qo" ca" ra".
Vo: re qo" aung: zo" ra".

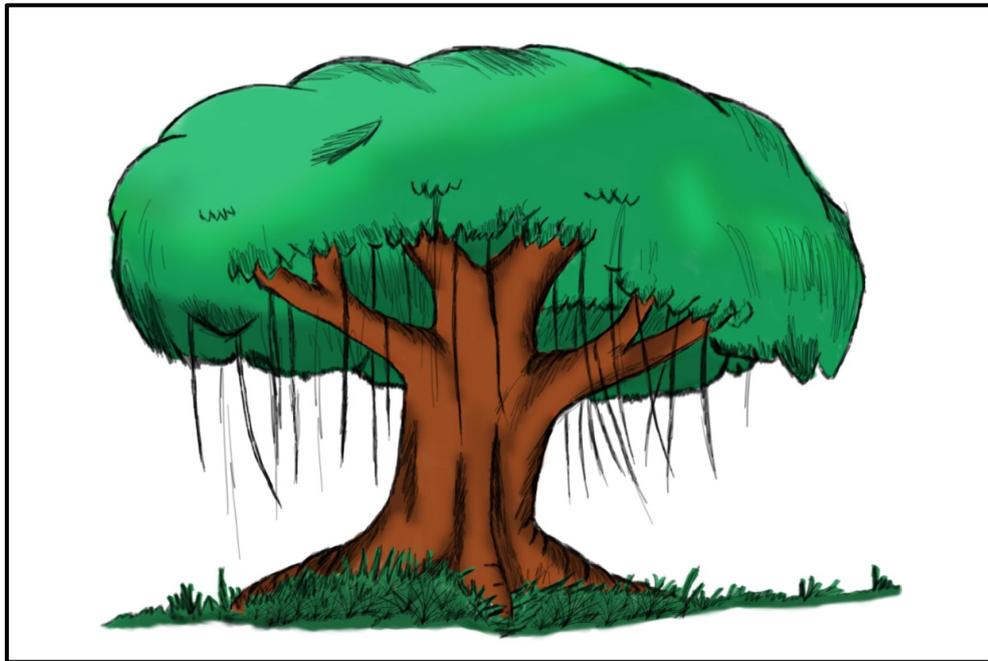


MHO" QE, (17)

S	s	-g
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Sag' gae wa byu xao su: qhid' mae" majo, magai ngad: ra". Sag' gae wa ve,vo: re dau nhao: ra". So' she: au: bo ca" ra" augsijin: (Oxygen) re sag' gae mae" qo" yu: ra".

Sag' vo: nyug: yaung" jo; re nhag' dag mung: myo, qam: re: qo" yu: ra". Aimung: sag' gae qi: re mageim: magai: thau- sag' gae wa byu re akyu" gyai byid' ra" wo".



Sag' gae wa ve,vo: re dau nhao: ra".

Sag'

Sag

ag

a

sag'
sag
sa
a

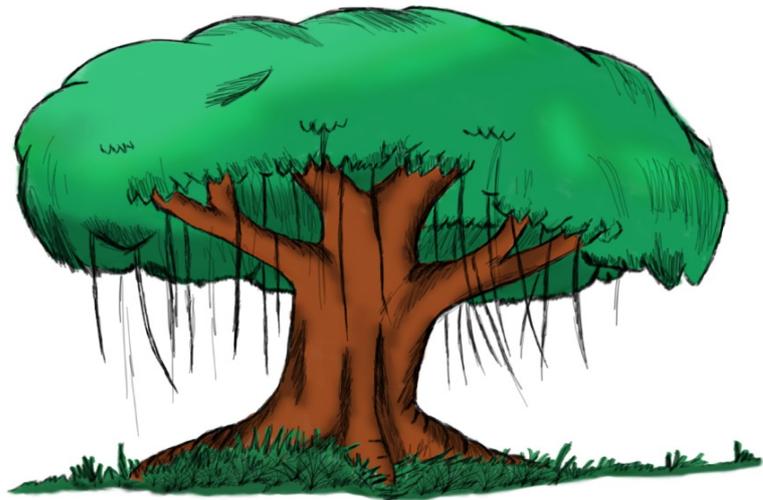
a	o	e	ang	ao
sa	so	se	sang	sao
sag	so:	se:	sang:	sao:
sag'	so'	se'		
	so"	se"	sang"	sao"

sag'
sag
ag
a

a	a	u	u
ag	ag	ug	ug
sag	khag	sug	zug
sag'	khag'	sug'	zug'

wa

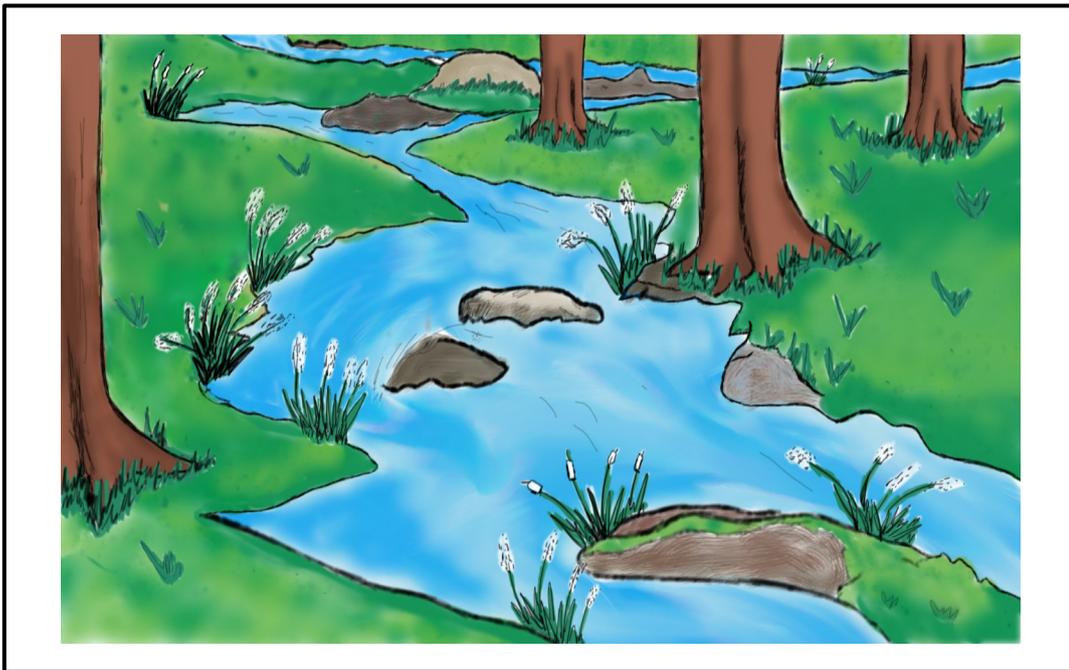
Seyo mae sag' mo" yaug: ra".
 Ni" yo mae sag' mo" mayaug la,.
 Sag' mo" yo wa qo" yao: qo" ca" ra".
 Sag' mo" wa kho' re: qug' ra".



MHO" QE, (18)

-d	-m
----	----

Qid wa myhao: ru mae" nyham: ra"
khyo yug: gyo" ra". Qid wa dau nam yang
nam alhab' qhid' mae" majo, magari yao:
ngad: ra". Qid jam: re jho' yang: shaug'
ca" ra". Qid laug laug shaug' re qao" zin"
ra". Qid majho' lo: shaug' re vae: dug: no
ba: ra". Bam do, lao" qid ci ca" ra".



Bam do, lao" qid ci ca" ra".

Bam qid
 am id
 a i

qid
id
i

i a a a a a
id ad ad ad ad ad
qid sad dad bad mad zad
qid: dad: bad: mad: zad:
qid' sad'

bam:
bam
am
a

a a a a
am am am am
bam qam yam lam
bam: qam: yam: lam:
bam" qam" yam" lam"

wo"

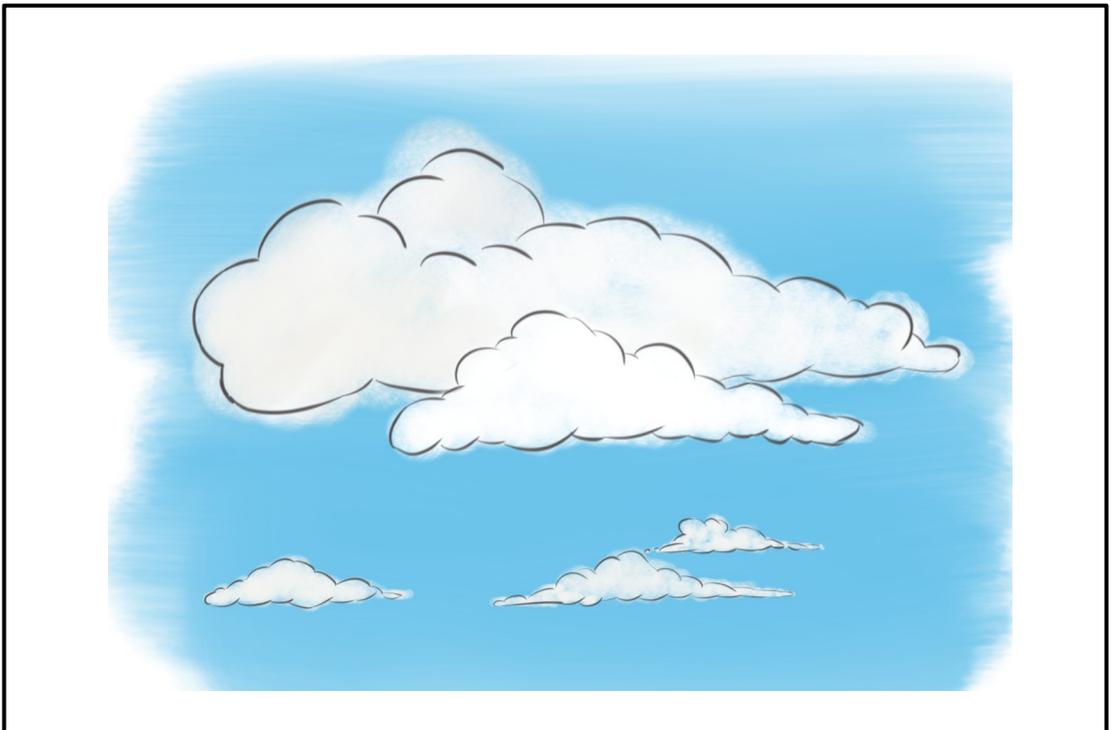
Bam mae lo: mo" na: ra" wo".
Lo: mo" wa zo: qo" ra".
Qid vo, ye: mo, qu" yang: ye: ca" lhe".
Lo: mo" wa qam: bo: ra" wo".



MHO" QE, (19)

Jh jh

Mug: le; phyo: mae jham thau: jo; ra".
La hug' lao" jham thau: qhui" lo" ra". Jham
thau" lo lao" ba re go mung: ba sham: lo"
ra". Jham thau: no, lao" mug: qu ba: ra".
Mug: bin: qu lao" jham bau" lo" ra".



Jham thau: no, lao" mug: qu ba: ra".

Jham

Jha

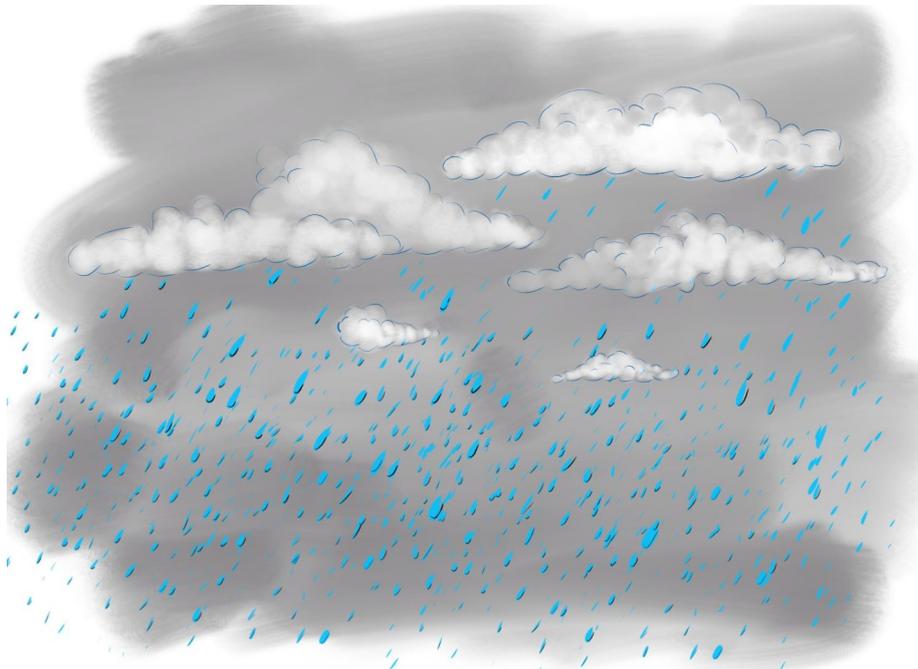
Jh

jham
jha
jh

a	i	o	u
jha	jhi	jho	jhu
jham			
jham:	jhi:	jho:	jhu:
jham"	jhi"	jho"	jhu"

ra" au:

Mug: le; mae jham zaung: lo va".
Jham zaung mung: mug: qu va".
La qam" lo: ra" au: jham su" lo" ra".
Jham su" lo" lao" ba bag: li" ra".
Nung: jham mug: khug: na: ava".



MHO" QE, (20)

K	k	ae
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La mo" hug' lo yang: sag' gae jham kae" lo" ra". Aug' la hug' yang: zao re: kae" lo" ra". Ai: kae" lo" ra" zao mae byu magai: na ngad: ra". Aimung: kae" jo; ra" zao re yenyhang" thaug' ke' ge,.

Pe" re: kae" ru wa magai ngad: ra". Lalam lakhug mae re: magai: kae:. Byumyu" jhid' myid mae re: magai: kae:. Ngau hhang qho: ra" mae re: magai: kae: ngad: ra".



Aug' la hug' yang: zao re: kae" lo" ra".
kae"
kae
ae

kae:
kae
k

ae	o	a	u
kae	ko	ka	ku
kae:	ko:	kam:	ku:
	ko'		
kae"	ko"	kam"	ku"

kae:
kae
ae

ae	ae	ae	ae
jhae	qae	nae	khae
jhae:	qae:	nae:	khae:
jhae"	qae"	nae"	khae"

khору:

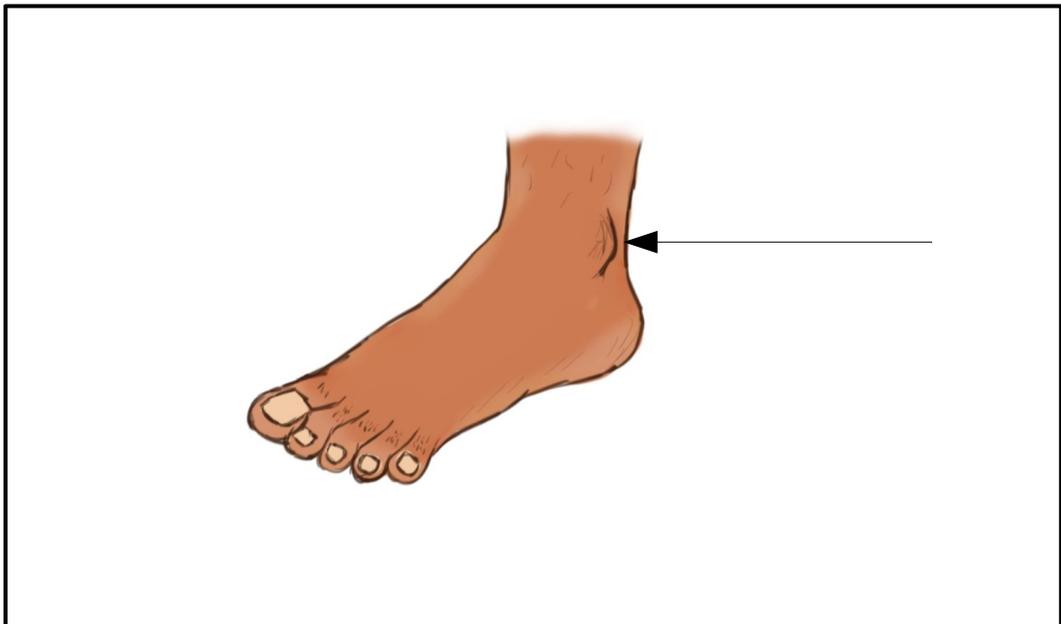
Zao yae mae nung: na: ra".
 Nao li" qu" ke' wa,.
 La qam" yang zao kae" lo" ava".
 Dayaуг za: khору: maqо" kad'.
 Kae" lo" ra" zao re khору: kad' nae"?



MHO" QE, (21)

Khy khy	My my
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Khyid myo, wa khyid shid' shad' mae de; ra". Myo, jid' we' dau yang: khyid myo, ga: ta" ru ngad: ra". Khuvo: khunhag' thaung: thao re nyang" za: qo" lab nhao: ra" ajhaung ngad: ra". Byu: khyid re nyang" za: qo" su: sho' lab byid' ra" khyid xag' jin" re: ngad: ra".



Khyid myo, wa khyid shid' shad' mae de; ra".

myo, khyid

myo khyi

my khy

khyid
khyi
khy

i	o	ao	ae
khyi	khyo	khyao	khyae
khyi:	khyo:	khyao:	khyae:
khyi"	khyo"	khyao"	khyae"

myo,
myo
my

o	ao	i
myo	myao	myi
myo,		
myo:	myao:	myi:
myo"	myao"	myi"

ge,

Bam mug: mae mo:do: lo va".
 Bam mug: lo: re mo:do: khyo" lo ge, lhe".
 Mo:do: khyo" lo: re mye; ra".
 Mug: qu lao" mo:do: mye, maqo" su:.
 Khyova: su" re mo:do: zaung ge, lhe".
 Khyid khyo" su" re myaung" ra".



MHO" QE, (22)

oe

Koe wa ug' xaug' nae" qhid' mae" kad' to" ra" kyo ngad: ra". Ai: koe re laug zang sam zang: yang davang" za: zhaug' to" ru ngad:.

Lhaovo dao: khyo: mae sam zang koe laug xaug'- sam baui: myi: zhan: jao: ga: lhaung" mho: ako". Koe mae thao: kang" ngha" re je: gai: ra". Ana" ceban: mae koe re aja: ja: khyo" ba: kad' vako" ra".



Koe mae thao: kang" ngha" re je: gai: ra".

Koe

oe

	oe	oe	oe	oe	oe	oe
koe	koe	doe	moe	khoe	boe	soe
oe	koe'			khoe'		soe'
		doe;	moe;		boe;	
					boe"	

Aimung:

Qid do, lao" qid moe: ra".
 Bam mug: mae qid khyad' khyad' ra".
 Aimung: qid wa daug daug moe: li" ra".
 Aimung: moe: ra" qid we' zo dajho' ge,.
 Qid moe re dakhae: lo ge, lhe".
 Qid moe mae dajhi ge, no ba: ra".



MHO" QE, (23)

G	g
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Gaug zo wa byu qetau: akhyag: zo: nam ngad:. Gaug zo re taung yo mae" re:- yothaung: mae" re: qo" yu: ra". Gaug qo" nae" qhid' mae" taung yo myo:- yothaung: phaung' kad' ca" ra". Taung yo re zin vao kheim: mae myo: mung: yothaung: re caung sam: lho" mae phaung' zhaung: ko" ra".



Gaug zo wa byu qetau: akhyag: zo: nam ngad:.

Gaug

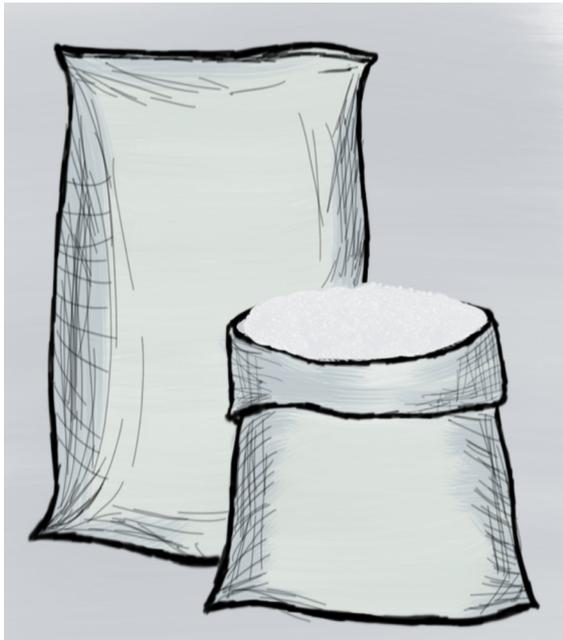
Gau

G

gaug	au	o	e	oe	a	ao
aug	gau	go	ge	goe	ga	gao
au	gaug					
	gaug:	go:			ga:	gao:
		go"		goe"	ga"	gao"

nae" tau:

Zo: nam jham mae gaug wa akao dalam:
yao: va". Gaug myo: myo: qo" nae" tau:
gaug yo myo: myo: kad' ca". Aimung:
Gaug re ke' nae" tau: gaug kho' re: qo"
ca". Gaug myo: myo: qo" lao" zo: vae
tau: magaung yug lo:.



MHO" QE, (24)

Yh	yh	Zh	zh	Lh	lh
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Yham zhaug' re lho" ka" yang: zhaug' ca" ra". Lho" ka" yang: yu: ra" sag' vo: jham wa bug: mazo: ngad: ra". Myhi" pho" qe ta" ru lho" xin: phyao: yham zhaug' re je: gai: ga". Yham zhaug' nae" qhid' mae" sag' vo: myo: sho' ca" ra". Aimung: sag' vo: re shi" saoqhid' lho" ka" yang: thau: se' mung: qho: zhag' to: ca" ra" wo".



Yham zhaug' re lho" ka" yang: zhaug' ca" ra".
 Yham zhaug' lho"
 Yha zhaug lho
 Yh zhau lh
 zh

yham
yha
yh

a	ao
yha	yhao
yham	

lho"
lho
lh

o	ao
lho	lhao
lho"	lhao"

zhaug'
zhaug
zhau
zh

au	o	ao
zhau	zho	zhao
zhaug'		
	zho:	zhao:
	zho"	zhao"

ako"

Yham zhaug' nae" ga: sag' vo: se' nae"
bam khyo do; lo" ako". Sag' vo: yu: re lho"
ka" yang: yu ca" ra". Lho" ka" yang: yu:
ra" sag' vo: wa bug: mazo:. Yham zang wa
sag' qao" yao: zhaug' ca" ra". Bam mug:
mae" mo, wa yham zhaug' re o: lhaung
yang: zang baung: yao: zhaug' ako".

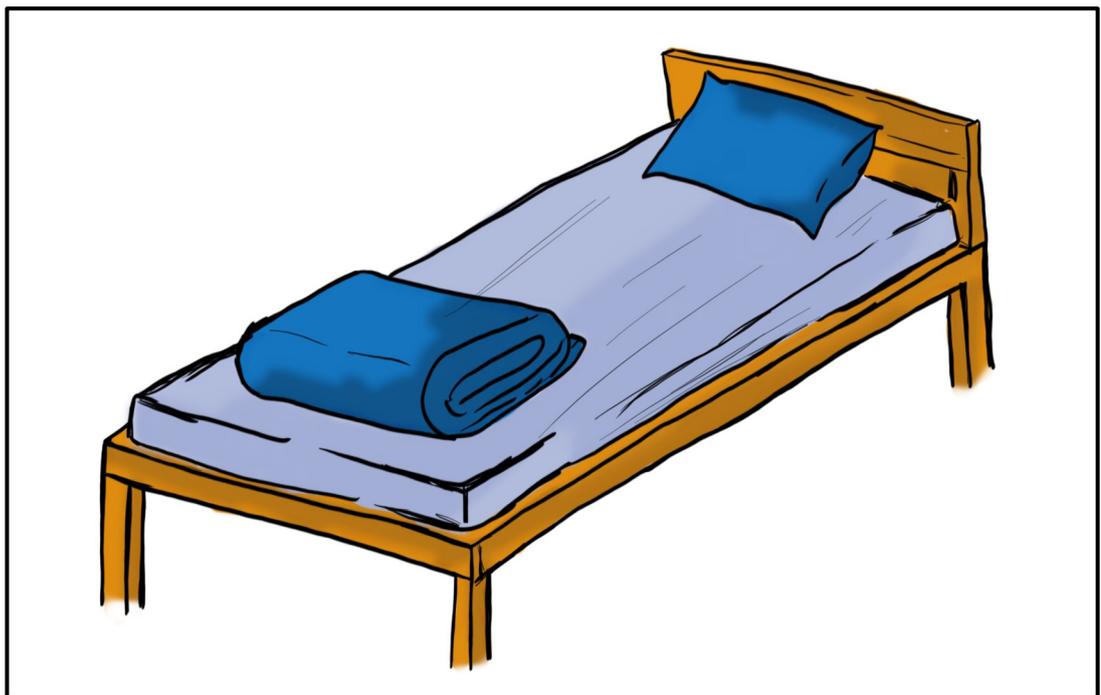


MHO" QE, (25)

Ai ai

Xaung: gaung mae gyai gyo; ra". Aimung:
mai pho' thau thau ve, ca" ra". Mai pho'
thau thau ve, lao" za: lam mung: yab mo"
myid' myid' qo" yab: ra".

Myi" re yab lao" mai pho' ve, ca" ra".
Mai pho' mave, lao" no vao ba: ra". Mai pho'
re da-au yang laug laug qo; ako". Mai pho'
aja: ja: jo; ra". Sug'gug mai wa gyai lam: ra".



Sug'gug mai wa gyai lam: ra".

mai

ai

mai
ai

ai	ai	ai	ai	ai
mai	dai	nai	khai	zai
mai:	dai:	nai:	khai:	zai:
mai"	dai"	nai"	khai"	zai"

yang

Nao mai maqo" la, mai ca" ra". Da-au mai-sug'gug mai- ga: mae sug'gug mai wa gau qo" ra". Sug'gug mai ve; re lam: ra". Myi" re mai mave, lao" no vao ba: ra". Yao mug' yang ve, mai ve, bau: jham gai: qo; yu: ra".

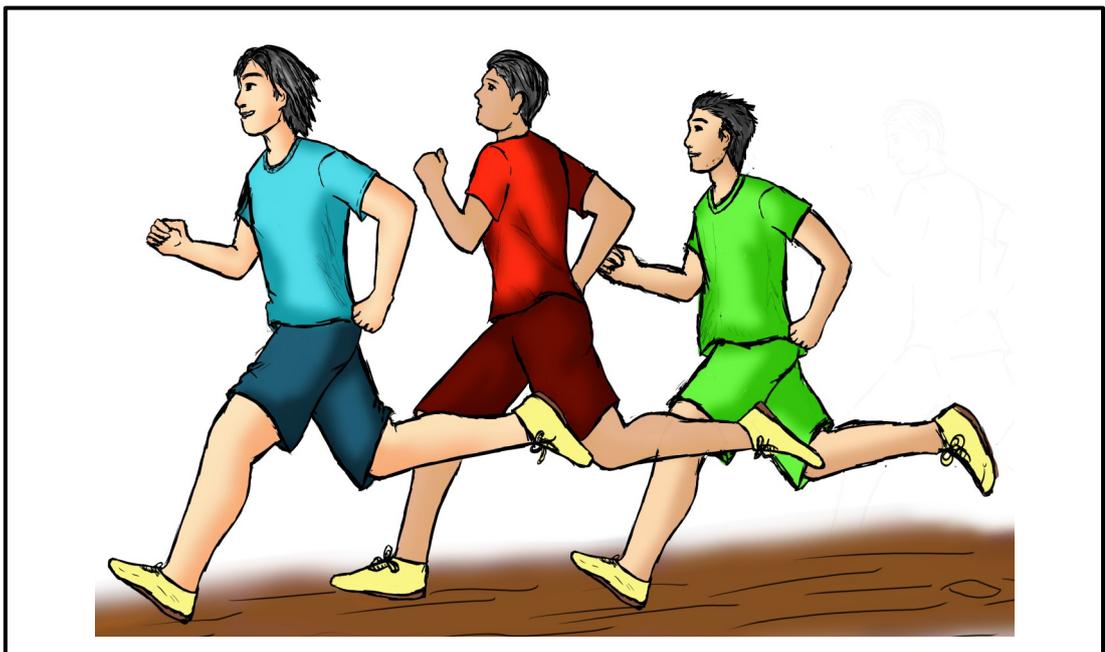


MHO" QE, (26)

T	t
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Tao" ru wa qao" zin" khyo qhid' mae"
akyu" gyai byid' ra". Ne, seim no' no' to" yang:
tao" re gai: ra". Xau: ra" mo, wa myo: myo:
tao: lao" gaung khyao zhao: yao: li" ra".

Qao" zin" pha,jhi" ba: ra" mo, ta" ru wa
byu dayaug dane, re sam dan: kho tao: byid:
ca" ga". Tao" ru wa myid gye, dao mae gyai
mang qi" ra" lhau sab' nam daja: re: ngad: ra".



Ne, seim no' no' to" yang: tao" re gai: ra".
tao"
tao
t

tao"
tao
t

ao	o	au	e
tao	to	tau	te
tao:	to:	tau:	te:
tao"	to"	tau"	te"

ru

Ta" za: data" na- ta" ra" khyo" kad' wa,.
Ta" yang: to: to: magai: kad'- ta" ru dang
ca" lhe". Ta" za: ta" yang: lo, mau"
mabo: ru mau" maboe". Nao ta" ru dang
lao" su ni" dao: re lam" nae". Ta" ra"
dao: madang: ra" yang re khag' re:
malam lhe".



MHO" QE, (27)

J j

Jao ga: ru wa ala: re tau" byid' ra" zai daja: ngad: ra". Jao wa xan: aung: jao: mae maci magai: ra" zai ngad: ra".

Sho: lag jao- hhang lag jao ga: lag: ra" zai khyo" cao" yang: jao aja: ja: jo; ra". Jao alho re tarha" yung" mae re: ci: ako".



Jao alho re tarha" yung" mae re: ci: ako".

Jao

J

jao
ao

ao	e	o	u	i	au
jao	je	jo	ju	ji	jau
jao:	je:	jo:	ju:	ji:	jau:
jao"	je"	jo"	ju"	ji"	

ai

Sag' gae dao khyo" jo jham dao" lo"
ra". Ai: jo jham gaug re zo: nae" ga: dao"
lhang" na: ako". Jo lhaug' ca" ra" lhe". Jo
maqo" lhaug' re jo jham: yang gaug re
zo" lo" nae". Gaug yo we' khaung: yo mae
jo je: lhaug' ca" ra". Ai we' dakhyo: nung:
jham re re: lhaug' ca" ra". Dao" lhang"
na: ra" jo jham re yekhe' ke' ge,.

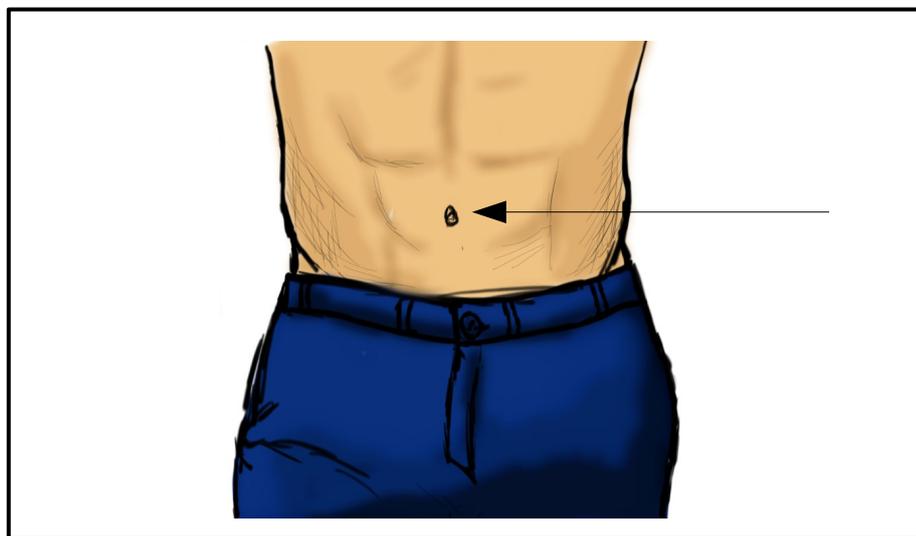


MHO" QE, (28)

C	c
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Byu wa khau we' co' phyid' ca" ra".
Aimung: co' phyid' ra" jo,qo re co' phyid'
shavai: to" jao: ga: ta" ako". Ganhae" mae"
mo, wa shavai: yang co' lhaung" phyid' lo
genhaung. Aimung: shavai: shae ga: ta" ako".

Co' bin: phyid' lao" mang mhang" cao:
thaung: thaung" ako". Yaug gai nau" ngad
lao" khyaug' lhang- myiqe: nau" ngad lao"
nhad' lhang thaung" ru ngad: ra". Phug'
phyid' ban: re wa co' phyid' cao: thaung:
thaung: lao" za: byu mang agai: mhang" ga".



Byu wa khau we' co' phyid' ca" ra".

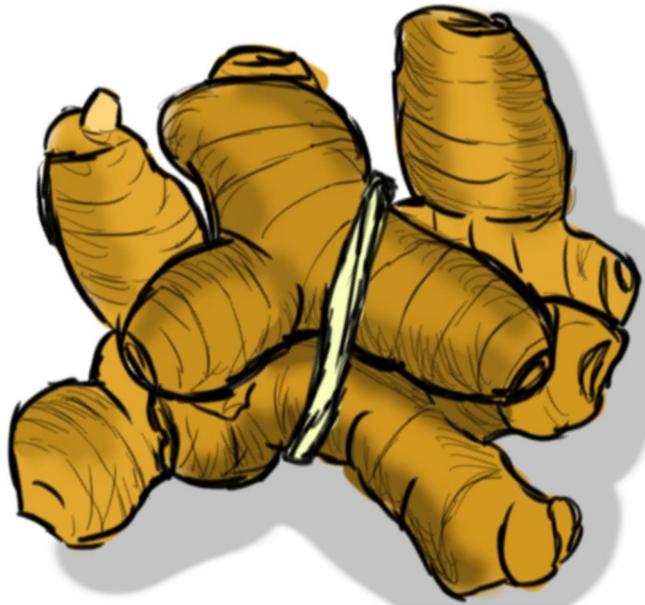
co'
co
c

co'
co
c

o	e	i	ao	ae
co	ce	ci	cao	cae
co:	ce:	ci:	cao:	cae:
co'	ce'			
		ci''	cao''	cae''

va'' i''

Nao cao: ko' yo kad' va'' i''?
Cao: ko' yo kad' re gai: ra''.
Cao: ko' wa myid gaung qi: qi: maca:.
Myid gaung dajhe' za: mae re: khyae qo''
kad' ra''. Cao: ko' wa gau re: qo'' mung:
yham mae re: zo: ko'' ra''. Cao: ko' zo'' re
gaung lam: ra''. Aimung: khyaung: zhug'
zhug' ra'' au: cao: ko' zo: ca'' ra''.

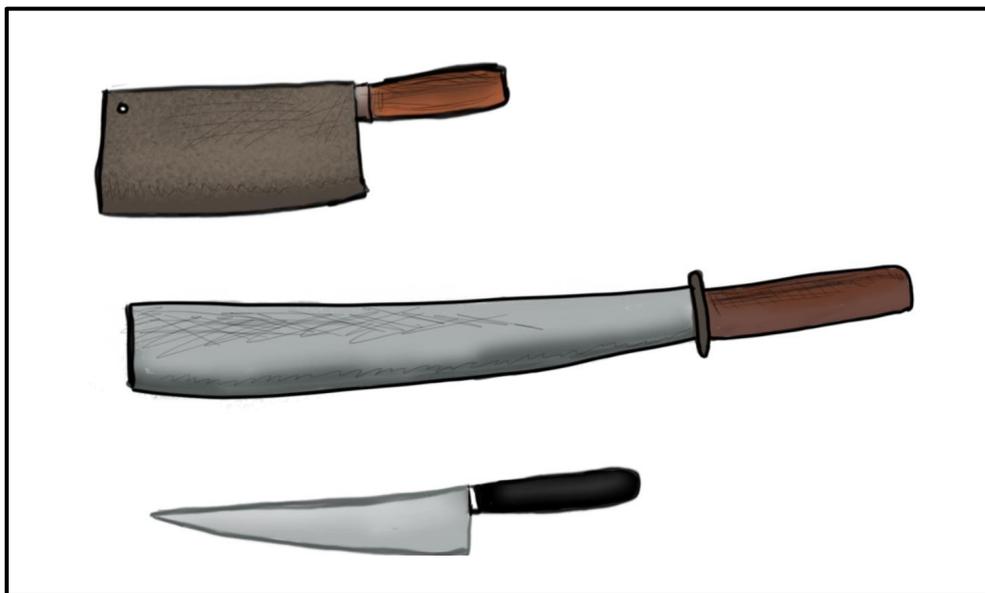


MHO" QE, (29)

Sh	sh	P	p
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Shae wa xao su byu qe maci magai: ra"
zai daja: ngad: ra". Yo kad' nae" khyae kad'
nae" mau" zo" lam: khao:ngo" mae shae
maci: ru wa daja: re: majo, ngad: ra".

Aimung: shae re gyai aphug' te' gai: ra".
Shae mae shae zhaug' gang: gang: zhaug' ci
ca" ra". Shae wa po: lao" magang: ngad:
ra". Shae tam" re gao: ke' mung: ci ca" ra".
Shae maba: qam: re dae gai: de' ra".
Aimung: shae ci: re lha" yang: ci ca" ra".



Shae wa po: lao" magang: ngad: ra".

Shae po:
Sh po
 p

shae
sh

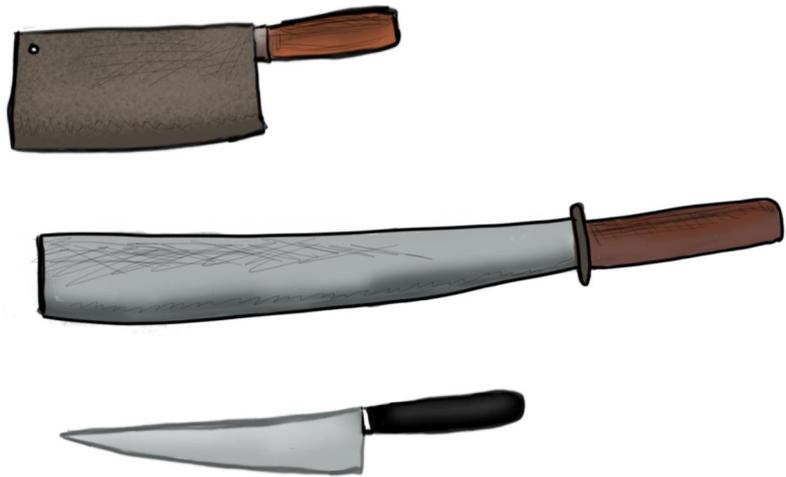
e	i	ao	u	o
she	shi	shao	shu	sho
she:	shi:	shao:	shu:	sho:

po:
po
p

o	ao	a	ai
po	pao	pa	pai
po:	pao:	pa:	pai:
po"	pao"	pa"	pai"

lhao" re:

Shae zhaug' gang: ca" ra".
Shae wa jo, to' yang kad' to" ra".
Shae: yang yo myo: mung: gaug zo qo" ra".
Yham zai aja: ja: re shae: yang kad' to" ra".
Shae tam" mae gao: bo ca" ra".
Yo makad' mo, lhao" re: yham mae shae
tam" agai wa jo, yao: jo, ca" ra".

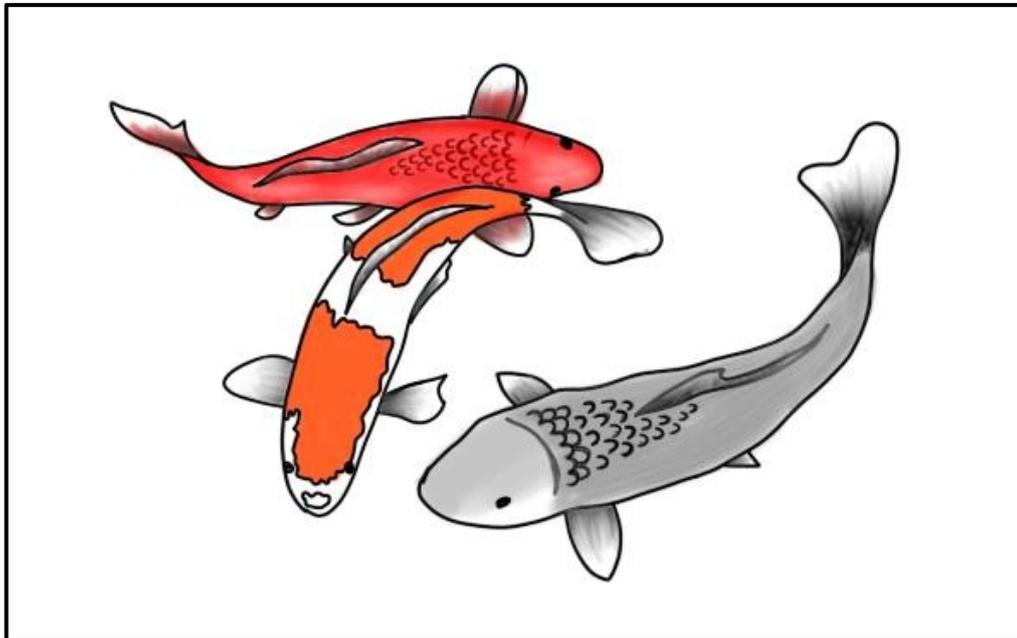


MHO" QE, (30)

Ng ng

Qid we' ngo:- mo" we' zo: ga". Ngo: wa qid mae za: agai: na: ra". Ai we' dakhyo: zo: dau bam re: myhi" pho" we' daga" na ca" ra".

Aimung: zo: dau qe wa myhi" pho" mho dao: re tae" gyo: ca" ra". Ngo: khau: re wa qid tham: tang" mung: khau ca" ra". Ngo: zo re re: nyang" za: nyhang" zho: mung: ngotham: re re: nyang" za: kad' yang: khau ca" ra". Alao" wa ngai qo" mung: gyai akyu" bo: ra".



Ngo: wa qid mae za: agai: na: ra".

Ngo:

Ngo

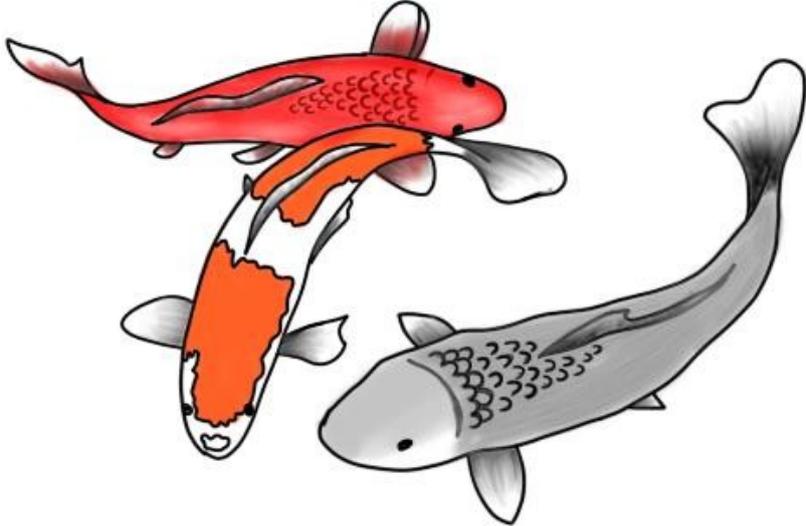
Ng

ngo:
ngo
ng

ng	ng	ng	ng
ngo	ngam	ngug	ngaung
ngo:	ngam:	ngug:	ngaung:
ngo"	ngam"		ngaung"

airu: mung:

Ngo: wa qid mae za: agai: na: ra".
Airu: mung: qid we' ngo:- mo" we' zo:
ga: ta" ako". Ngo: aja: ja: na: ra". Qid
cug mae na: ra" ngo: we' qid ngae mae
na: ra" ngo: ga: shid' ja: khyo" kho' to"
ako". Ngo: sho: zo: gai: ra". Airu: mung:
ngo: sho: myo: myo: zo: ca" ra".

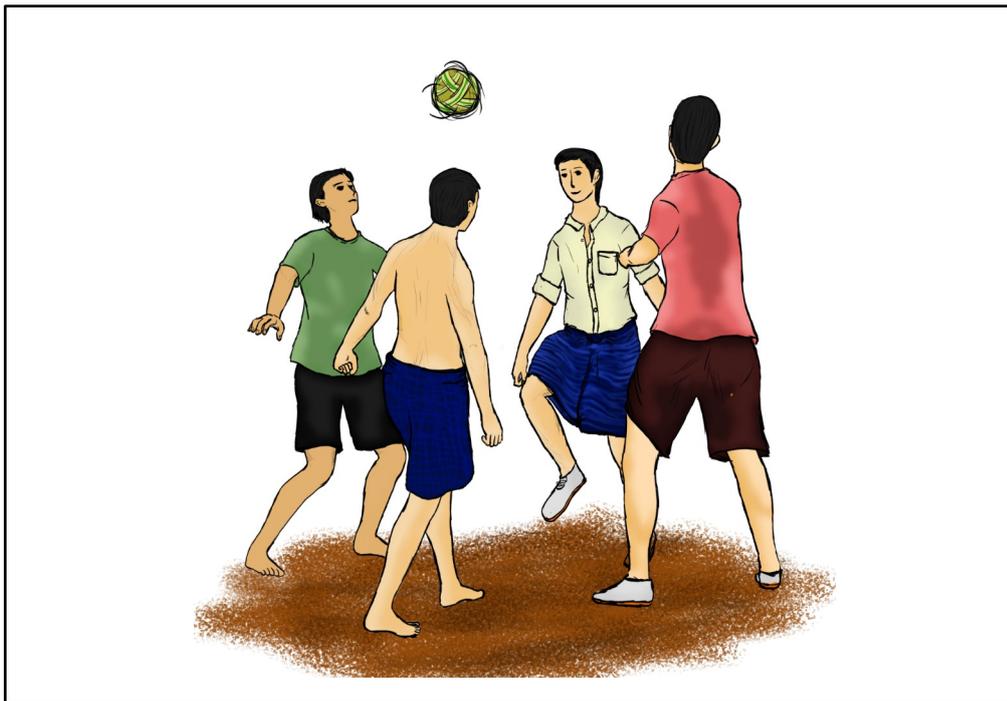


MHO" QE, (31)

-b

Qao" zin" nae" qhid' mae" lhau sab' ca" ra". Lhau sab' nam aja: ja: jo; ra". Lhau sab' mai qhi" poe re aja: ja: khyo" ba: kad' ako".

Byu myo: sho' lhau sab' ja: we' khyin: yu mung: boe" ra" mo, lhau sab' ja: ga: ru jo; ra". Sab' ra" khyo" yang zam" khug: ra" khyo re qo" yu mung: qao" zin" myid pyo" khyo re re: qo" yu: ra".



Qao" zin" nae" qhid' mae" lhau sab' ca" ra".

sab'
sab
ab
a

sab'	a	a	a	a	a	a
sab	ab	ab	ab	ab	ab	ab
ab	sab	yab	zab	bab	qab	pab
a		yab:	zab:	bab:	qab:	
	sab'					pab'

ra" wo"

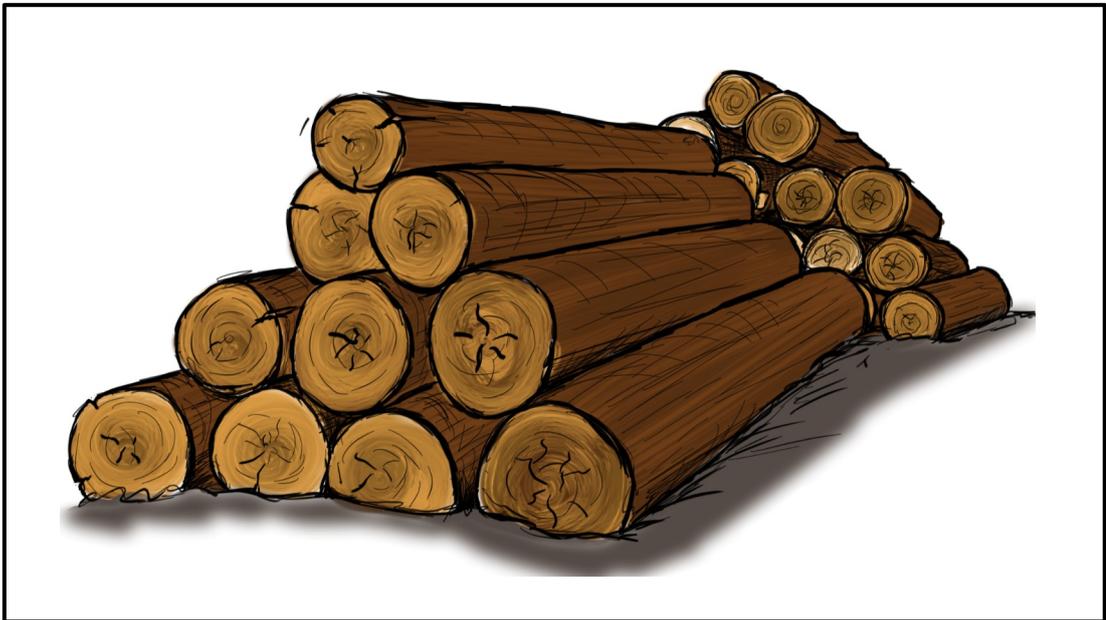
Gaung mae no mavao nae" tau: lhau sab' ca" ra" wo". Lhau sab' nam aja: ja: jo; ra". Ana" wa lhau sab' mo, we' lhau sab' jao: re: je: myo" li" ra" wo". Lhau sab' ru mae aso: qo" ra" mo, re nga: yhe' ako".

The illustration is divided into two parts. On the left, four people are engaged in a ball game on a dirt field. One person in a red shirt is about to kick a ball. On the right, three people in athletic wear (blue, red, and green) are running in a race, with a fourth person in a white shirt running behind them.

MHO" QE, (32)

Th	th
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Sag' kyaug' wa thao: kad' gai: ra". Maui: kyaug' wa vo, zo ga". Thao: wa seyo mae jo; ra". Zin gaung: re wa thao: magai: qho ngad: ra". Xaung: gaung re thao: qho: to: ca" ra". Nga" myhi" thao: lhaung" vin: lo: ra". Nga" pho" wa thao: kang" vo; lo mung: jao: kheim: mae thao: baug: na: ra". Vae: yhaung" zo jho' re thao: yang yhaung" ako". Thao: magai re myi: made, ngad: ra".



Sag' kyaug' wa thao: kad' gai: ra".

thao:

thao

th

thao:
thao
ao

ao	a	e	o	oe
thao	tha	the	tho	thoe
thao:	tha:		tho:	thoe:
		the'	tho'	
thao"	tha"			thoe"

ngad: ra"

Thao: magai re myi: made, ngad: ra".
Thao: we' myi: mad mung: zo gai: yhaung"
zo" ra". Thao: kang" myi: am: am: lao"
myi: de; ra". Thao: kang" lag; vo, mung:
yham lo wa,. Ana" kam" wa thao: mabo
yang: re: zo gai: yhaung" zo: va" ra".

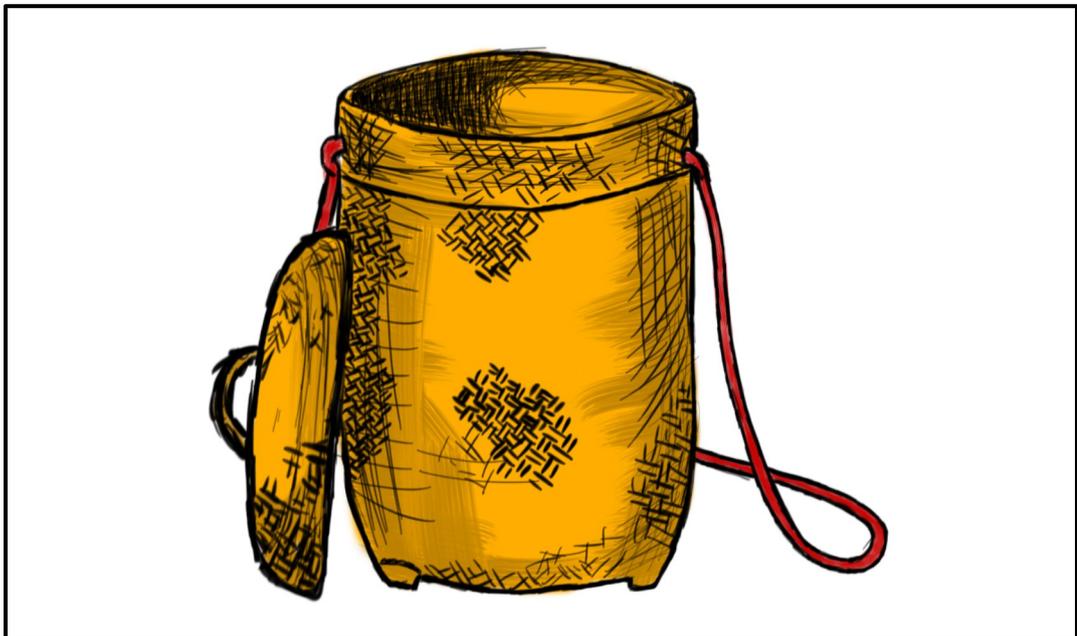


MHO" QE, (33)

-n

Ban" wa ganhae" phug' phyid' qe ci: lo: ra" zai daja: ngad: ra". Nga" pho" we' nga" myhi" wa ban" khug mae phug' de; vag jham lhaung" ke' to" ako". Ban" wa vag ban" zai kug daja: ngad: ra".

Zaug byaung: byaung: mo, wa ban" lhaung" tau" vin: qin" ako". Ban" wa dao: re" ru: kad' mung: volhu: yang akhug khyo" dam: bai" pye' yang: apyid' de; ru ngad: ra".



Ban" wa vag ban" zai kug daja: ngad: ra".

ban"

ban

an

ban"
 ban
 an
 a

a	i	i	i
an	in	in	in
ban	bin	zin	min
ban:	bin:	zin:	min:
ban"	bin"	zin"	min"

ce wa

Ce wa vag ban" ngad: ra". Ce: ban" khug mae zai kug ke' to" ako". Vag ban" re kug qe, mae za: ato: ko" ra". Ce: ban" khug mae zai aja: ja: re lhaung" ke' to: ko" ra". Ban" wa sam" ve, zai kug daja: re: ngad: ra". Ce: ru" ra" ban" re zai kug aso: khyo" shaung: to: ca" ra".



MHO" QE, (34)

H	h
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Hau: wa zoxeim: mae ke' zo" ra" ja:
ngad: ra". Hau: pau" baung: zoxeim: myho'
ga". Hau: mae- hau: phyu- hau: ne- yoban:
hau: ga: aja: ja: jo; ra".

Hau: re myid xau gai: ra" tau qho: ca"
ra". Hau: yo mae nung: khyid' ke' re je: gai:
ra". Hau: yo re khyae kyaе" byid: ca" ra".
Hau: phyu wa moxid' boe" ra". Zoxeim:
yhaung" re hau: mabo lao" sheim nae
mapyo: ngad: ra". Hau: bo lao" she, sheim
nae pyo: mung: zo qo" zo" ra".



Hau: pau" baung: zoxeim: myho' ga".

Hau:

Hau

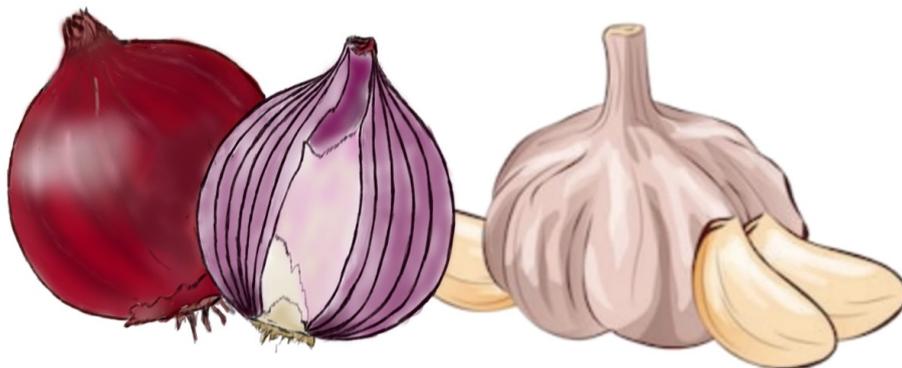
H

hau:
hau
h

au	ao	o	a
hau	hao	ho	ha
hau:	hao:	ho:	ha:
hau"	hao"	ho"	ha"

ja:

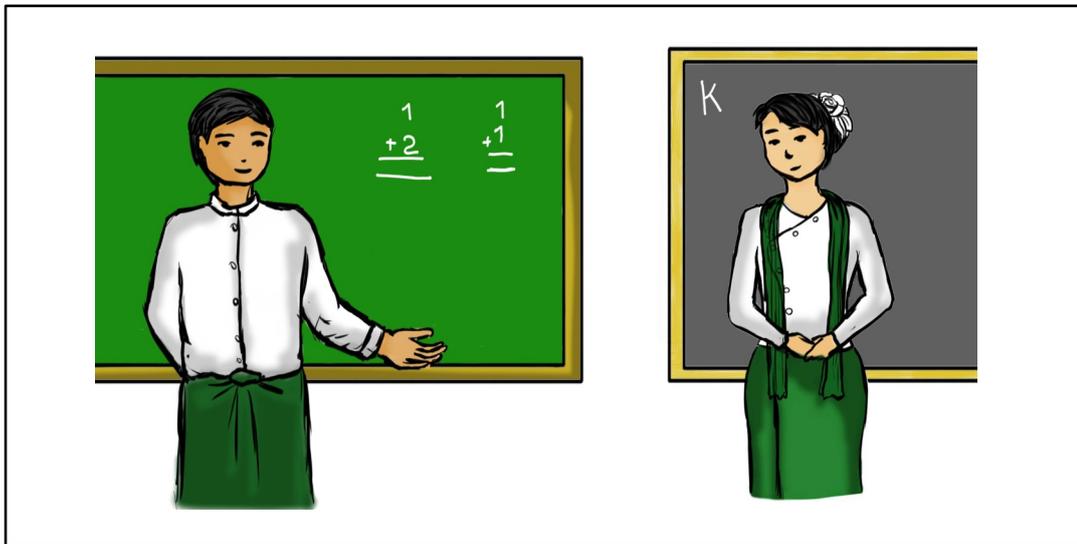
Hau: aja: ja: jo; ra". Hau: wa nae: ra"
zo: nam daja: ngad: ra". Hau: aung: zo" re
gau qo" ra". Hau: yo mae nung: khyid' ke'
re je: gai: ra". Hau: wa ajam: re: gai: zo"
ra". Hau: zo" re qao" zin" khyo re: qo"
ra". Qid jam we' cao: thaung: mae re: hau:
bo: re je: gai: ra".



MHO" QE, (35)

Mh	mh	Myh	myh
----	----	-----	-----

Mho" myhi" mho" pho" bam re phug'
myao: ca" ra". Mho" myhi" mho" pho" ga: ru
wa mho" byid' na: ra" mo, re ta" ru ngad:
ra". Maba shi: mo, re nhag' lam: qhang
qhang za: ba sho' mho" byid' ako". Mho"
myhi" mho" pho" dao: tae" gyo: ca". Mho"
myhi" mho" pho" dao: tae" gyo: mo, wa laba
lajhao qo" yu mung: qi" qhang: li" ako".
Aimung: mho" myhi" mho" pho" dao: re tae"
gyo: cao" ye: ca" lhe".



Mho" myhi" mho" pho" dao: tae" gyo: ca".

Mho" myhi"

Mho myhi

Mh myh

myhi"
myhi
myh

i	o	ao
myhi	myho	myhao
myhi"	myho"	myhao"

mho"
mho
mh

o	a	ao
mho	mha	mhao
mho:	mha:	mhao:
mho"	mha"	mhao"

ngad yang: re:

Ngomho' vo mae" jung mae mho" myhi"
ngo" yaug na: ra". Ngad yang: re: jung nau"
laug mung: mho" myhi" malaug boe" na:
ra". Aimung: vogaung: lau: de; qe wa mho"
myhi" laung: nae" khyo" kad' na: ako". Jung
mae mho" myhi" laug laug na ca" ra". Ana"
ban: mae mho" myhi" boe" jung do, mo,
myo" lo va" ra". Ngad yang: re: mho" myhi"
malaug boe" na shi" ra".



MHO" QE, (36)

Nh	nh	Ngh	nggh	Nyh	nyh
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Nggho' dadau: sag' kaung mae lono" na:
 ra". Mug khyu wa ai: nggho' re bag: khyo"
 ke' ra". Nggho' byid: gyo" lo: au: nyhau:
 baung: yang li" gaug: dao: lo" ra". Ai: nggho'
 re nyhau: baung: wa zo: nae" ga: seim" na:
 ra". Nggho' re lanyhau: gaung: yang lo"
 nhai" to" ra". Airu: nggho' re zo: nae" ga:
 kad' na: au: mug khyu: yang lo" khe' phyid'
 khyo" yu: ra".



Nggho' re lanyhau: gaung: yang lo" nhai" to" ra".

Nggho' lanyhau: nhai"

Nggho nyhau nhai

Nggh nyh nh

Ng'ho'
Ng'ho
Ng'h

ny'hau:
ny'hau
ny'h

nhai"
nhai
nh

o	a
ng'ho	ng'ha
ng'ho:	ng'ha:
ng'ho'	ng'ha'
ng'ho"	ng'ha"

au
ny'hau
ny'hau:
ny'hau"

ai	o	ae
nhai	nho	nhae
nhai:	nho:	nhae:
	nho'	
nhai"	nho"	nhae"

tau

Ngonhaung" vomang: tau ng'ho' aja: ja: na: ra". Ng'ho' damyo" wa mug: tho' mae dao" qin" mung: damyo" wa myid gaung mae ba: na: ako". Myhao: shi: mhang" yo, re ng'ho' cao jab zang" ra". Damyo" ra" ng'ho' jham: thoe: yang ve,vo: re ba: yu: ra". Ng'ho' wa gug'nyhug' daja: ngad mung: mho" yu re: gai: ra".



byu
by

u	o	ao	ae
byu	byo	byao	byae
byu:	byo:	byao:	byae:

pyo'
pyo
py

o	ao	ae
pyo	pyao	pyae
pyo:	pyao:	
pyo'		
pyo"	pyao"	

jham

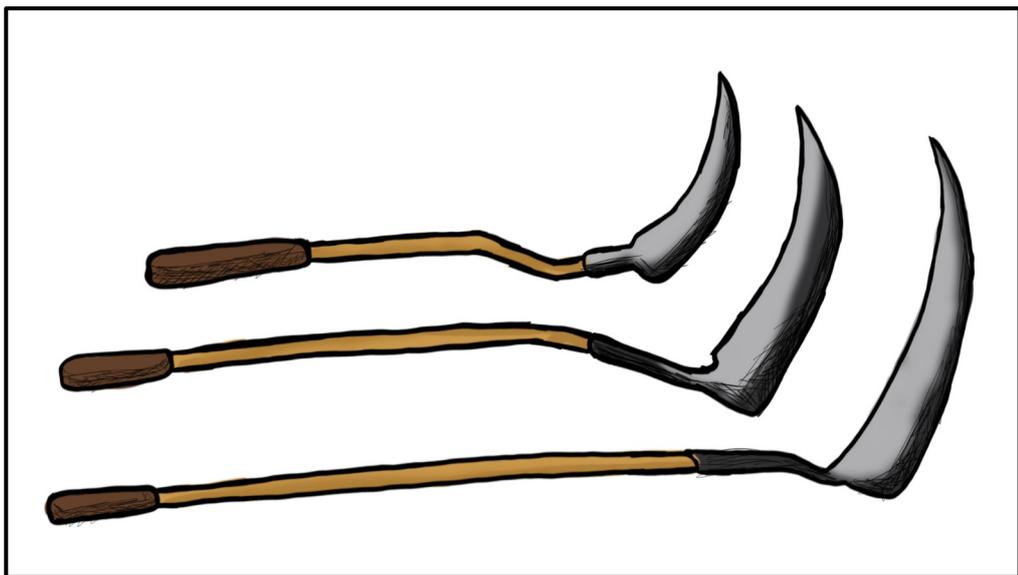
Pyo: pyo: ba: na: re qao" zin" ra".
 Aimung: byu qe wa yao: na: ra" akhyo
 khyo" cao" yang: pyo: pyo: ba: na ca" ra".
 Dane, we' dane, zo: nae" shaug' nae" ru
 mae za: so' kho' na: ru wa gug'nyhug' jham:
 suna we' dau: lo" ra". Gug'nyhug' jham wa
 zo: nae" shaug' nae" za: amyid ca" ra". Byu
 wa Mao" So byid' ra" jeju re nhag' dag
 mung: pyo: pyo: ba: na ca" ra" wo".



MHO" QE, (38)

Ky	ky	Gy	gy	Ny	ny
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Kyaug' gyid wa yo myo; mau" mae ci:
ra" zai daja: ngad: ra". Yo kad' lao" kyaug'
gyid nyang" ru qo" ca" ra". Kyaug' gyid:
yang myo, mayaug sho' nyang" za: qo" bad:
se' ra". Kyaug' gyid re jo,to' yang dashad'
tho' mung: be; kheim" to" ru ngad: ra".
Kyaug' kheim" we' kyaug' nghoe: ga: shid'
ja: jo; ra".



Yo kad' lao" kyaug' gyid nyang" ru qo" ca" ra".
Kyaug' gyid nyang"
kyaug gyi nyang
kyau gy nya
ky ny

kyaug'
kyaug
kyau
ky

au	o	i	ao
kyau	kyo	kyi	kyao
kyaug			
kyaug'	kyo'		

gyid
gyi
gy

i	a	ao	u
gyi	gya	gyao	gyu
gyid	gyad	gyao:	gyu:

nyang"
nyang
nya
ny

a	oe
nya	nyoe
nyang	
nyang"	nyoe"

gyai

Yo mae myo, gyai se: ra" wo". Gai mae" kyaug' yevai yang: gyid: pye' ge,. Myo, gyid: re kyaug' gyai ca" ra". Myo, gyai se lao" kyaug' yang maqo" gyid lo:. Myo, se lao" kyao re: gyai na: ra". Aimung: kyao bin: lao" noqam" ba: no: ra" lhe".



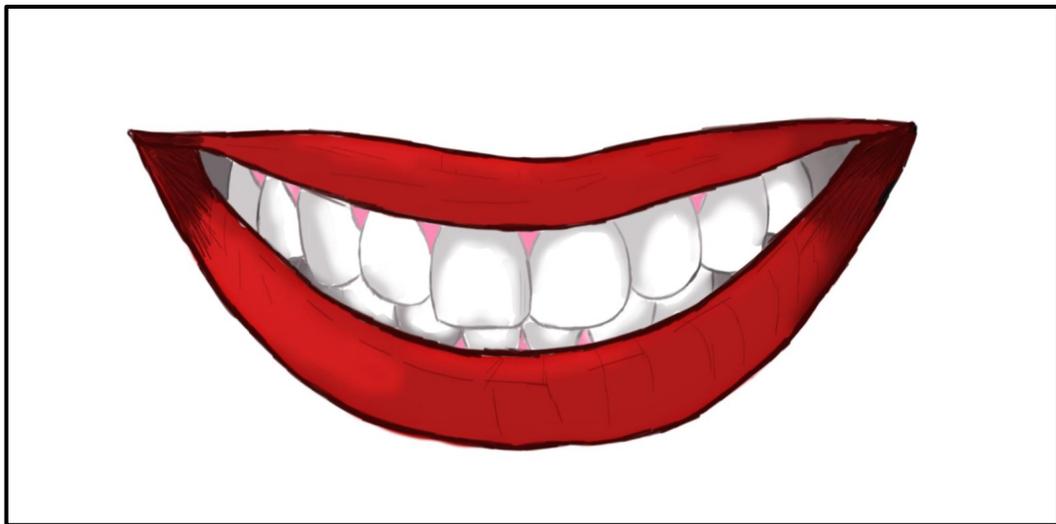
MHO" QE, (39)

au

Byu mae zai wa gyai akhyag: ra". Byu gaung qam: bo nae" tau: zo: vae nau" nau" vo: zo: ca" ra". Nau" nau" mavo: zo: lao" gaung khyo qam: malo" ngad: ra".

Zai magai re pe" yang maba: vo: zo: ngad: ra". Byu gaung yaung" nae" tau: zai re: yaung" ca" ra". Gaung khyao khoqhi" yaung" yang: re: zai mayaung" re qid: ra".

Zai mabo re jhau ngad yang: re: myan" mabo" ngad: ra". Zai wa qu" yaung" nae" – thoe boe" nae" – zo vo: zo: nae" qhid' mae" akao dalam: yao: ngad: ra".



Byu mae zai wa gyai akhyag: ra".

zai

au

zau
au

au	au	au	au	au
zau	gau	kau	lau	dau
zau:	gau:	kau:	lau:	dau:
zau"			lau"	

qhida' mae"

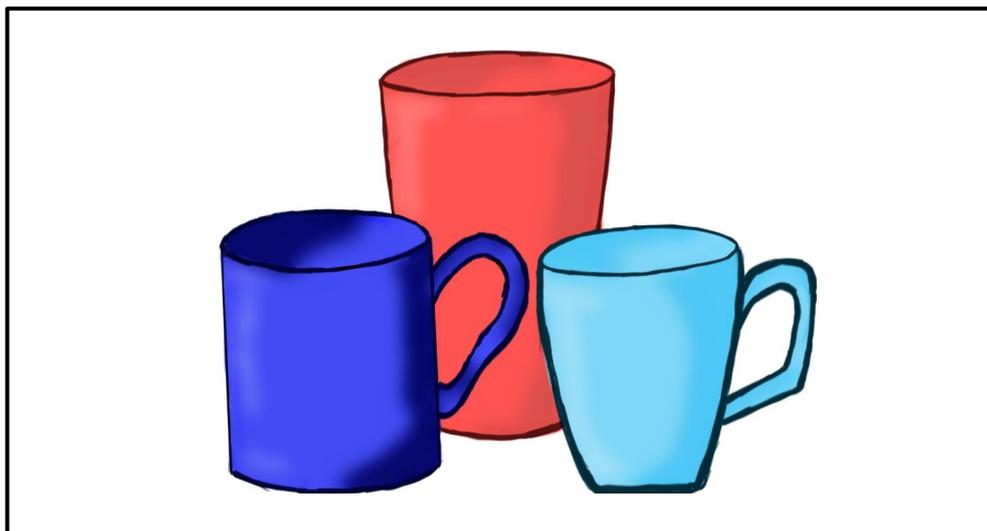
Byu kao so' dau nae" qhida' mae" ne,
qug zo: nam jham zo: byid: ca". Ai: zo:
nam jham qo" zo: nae" qhida' mae" zau
wa akao dalam: yao: ngad: ra". Zau
magai re zo nyang" za: maqo" zo: yang:
qao" zin" khyo mae ca" lo ba: ra".
Aimung: zau gai nae" qhida' mae"
nyhang" caung byid: ca" ra". Zau bug:
mazo: nae" we' zau gai nae" qhida' mae"
zo bin: zo: lao" dalhang- myi" yab nae"
lao" dalhang zau cid' byid: ca" ra" wo".



MHO" QE, (40)

Ei ei

Keim re aja: ja: yang kad' to" ako".
Aimung: keim aja: ja: jo; ra". Ai: keim jham
wa vo: keim- laug keim- sag' keim- myid
zhai: keim- hhang keim- sati" (steel) keim-
palasatig' (plastic) keim- pad' keim ga: jo;
bam: ra". Byuna yham mae keim wa majo,
magai yao: ngad: ra". Yham dalam: mae
keim aqi:- keim akyo:- keim angai ga: aja: ja:
jo, ca" ra". Alao" she, ca" qo: ra" mae qu"
yang: yao: we' yao: qo" yhung" ci: lo" zai
ngad: ra".



Keim re aja: ja: yang kad' to" ako".

Keim

eim

ei

keim
kei
ei

ei	ei	ei	ei	ei
kei	cei	dei	lei	gei
keim	ceim	deim	leim	geim
keim:	ceim:	deim:	leim:	geim:
keim"	ceim"	deim"	leim"	

pe"

Akeim ga: ru wa pe" mabo: ru re ta" ru ngad: ra". Nghe' aso: mae akeim wa akeim ngad mung:- aso: da athao mae akeim dalam: laung: lao" 10 boe" li" ra". Akeim shid' lam: laung: lao" dayo (100) boe" lo mung:- akeim sam lam: laung: lao" dataung (1000) boe" lo: ra". 10- 100- 1000 ga: qo" lo nae" tau akeim ca" ra".

10-100-1000-10000

MHO" QE, (41)

Ph	ph	Phy	phy
----	----	-----	-----

Phug' phyid' ein: ru wa yao: myid: qe:
 yang khai: ru ngad: ra". Apyad qi: va" ra"
 phug' mao: phyid' mao: qere phug' phyid'
 ga: ta" ako". Yao: pho" we' yao: myhi" ra"
 yao: pho" qere yao: phug'- yao: myhi" qere
 yao: phyid' ga: mhang" ako". Yao: myhi"
 we' yao: pho" tao re khau: ke' ra" myhi"
 pho" bam ngad: ra". Yao: phug' we' yao:
 phyid' qere phug' ca" lhe". Phug' phyid'
 yang min byid' re jeju qo" ra".



Yao: phug' we' yao: phyid' qere phug' ca" lhe".

phug'	phyid'
phug	phyid
phu	phyi
ph	phy

phug'
phug
phu
ph

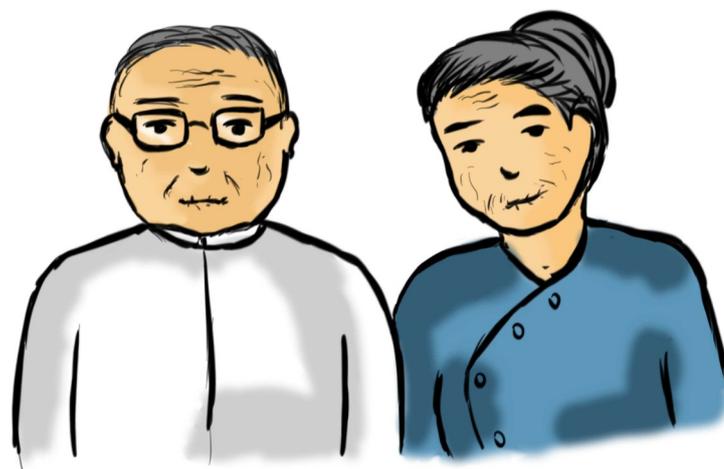
u	a	ao	oe
phu	pha	phao	phoe
phug	phag		
phug'	phag'		phoe'

phyid'
phyid
phyi
phy

i	a
phyi	phya
phyid	phyad
phyid'	Phyad'

qe wa

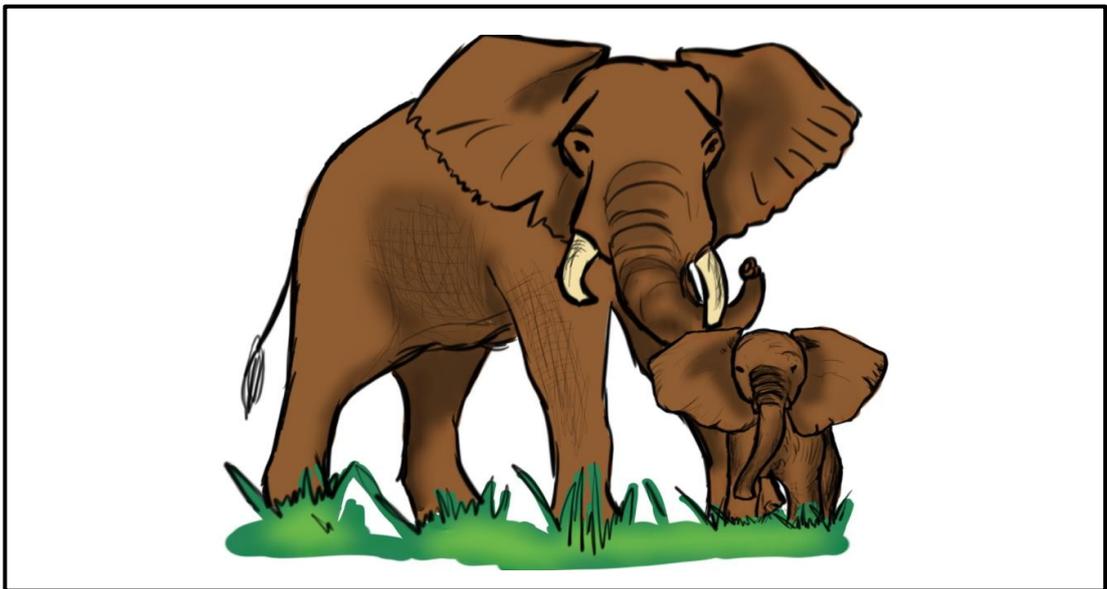
Phug' mao: phyid' mao: qe wa mao:
ngad yang: re: myid: zo: qe zhao: yu zai
laba lajhao gyai ba mo, ngad ko" ra".
Phug' mao: phyid' mao: qe wa ne, seim no'
no' re: qo" to" ako". Phug' phyid' qe mae"
jeju qo" yu ca" ra" lhe". Aimung: phug'
phyid' qere nyang" za: khau ca" ra".



MHO" QE, (42)

X	x
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Xao wa myid gye, gug'nyhug' alhab' gu:
mae qi" thao" we' qam: bo: thao" ra"
gug'nyhug' daja: ngad: ra". Xao re kung"
yu yang: mho" yu mung: nhao zo: gai: ra".
Xao re sag' thaung: she mau" jham kad'
nhao: ako". Xao damyo" re aja: ja: nyhang"
mho" byid: mung: ba: lho: qhu" lo lao"-
ngauvao khyo gyai gai: kad' yu: ra". Xao
wa byu xao su re gyai qo" bao" thaug' ra"
gug'nyhug' daja: ngad: ra". Xao re gyai
aphug' te' yang: ci ba: ako".



Xao re gyai aphug' te' yang: ci ba: ako".

Xao

X

xao
x

ao	a	u	au	o
xao	xa	xu	xau	xo
xao:	xa:	xu:	xau:	xo:
xao"		xu"		

yao:

Xo: wa byu qe ne, khao:ngo" zo" na: ra" zo: shaug' mae mabo magai yao: ngad: ra". Ganhae" mae" mo, wa xo: re: ba: kag' byid' ako". Pe" zoxeim: mae ngad yang: re: xo: mabo re mamyho' ngad: ra". Lhao xo: wa khyaung: zhug' zhug' vae: dug: no: ru re zo" gai: ra". Lhao xo: mae ai-odin" (Iodine) bo mung: lang baung: baung: mo, re gai nhao: ra". Ai-odin" wa au: naug: re re: gai nhao mung: ai-odin" bo: ra" xo: re zo: byid: ca" ra" wo".



MHO" QE, (43)

Qh qh	Hh hh	Rh rh
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Jhaung hham yung" mae qham phaung kad' ko" ga". Ce: qham phaung mae mang: byu qe cao" ye: ca: nae" tarha" jham re phyo" phyid' ko" ga". Jhaung hham yung" mae qham: ra" tarha" ngad:. Aimung: mang: byu qe cao" ye: ca" ra". Byumung byuman: mau" we' tin: yang: re: qug: khai: thug' li" lao" jhaung hham yung" mae qham yang: tarha" khyo" jho" sho' ca" ra". Byu na byu ye, byo, qeim: lo" nae" ru mae" nyang nyhang" byid' ra" jo,qo dalam: re: ngad: ra".



Jhaung hham yung" mae qham: ra" tarha" ngad:.

hham	qham:	tarha"
hha	qham	rha"
hh	qha	rha
	qh	rh

hham
hha
hh

a oe
hha hhoe
hham
hham: hhoe:

qham
qha
qh

a i o
qha qhi qho
qham
qham: qhi: qho:

tarha"
rha"
rha
rh

a
rha
rha"
tarha"

ana"

Ana" ne, jhaung hham yung" mae qham phaung jo; ga". Byumung tarha" komiti: phung" genae" ga". Ce: tarha" komiti: wa byumung qug: khai" ra" jham re ta" nyhang" byid: zai ngad: ga". Ana" ban: khyo" cao" yang: byumyu" damyu" boe" lao" byumung tarha" yung" ga: ru wa jo, ca" ra".



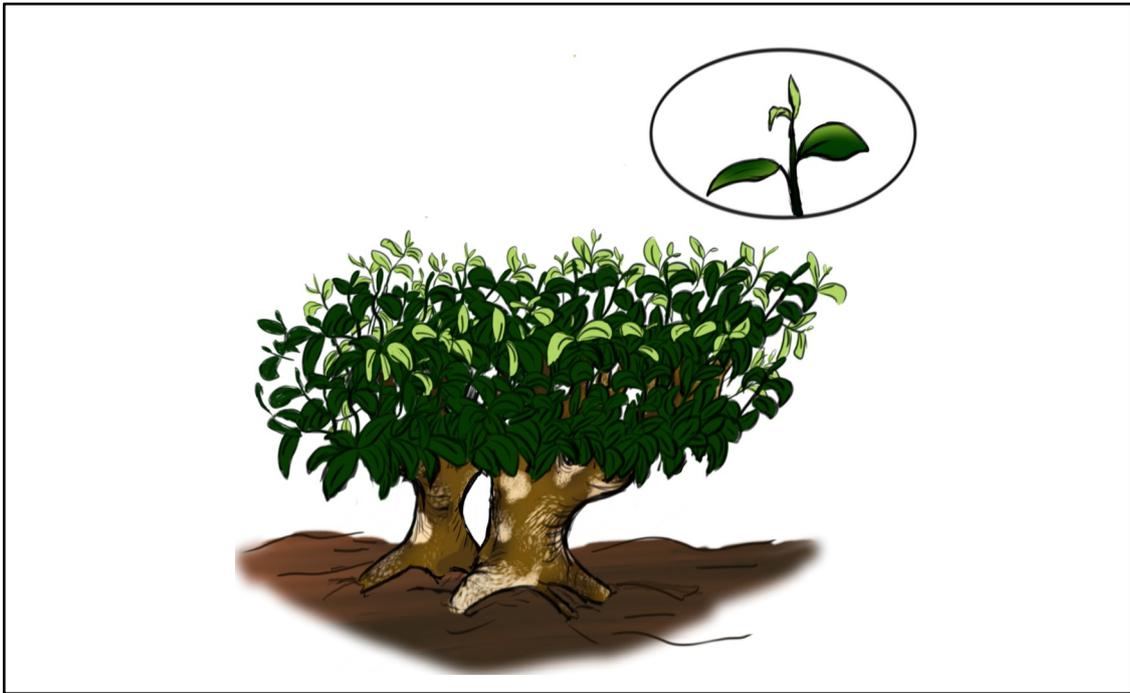
MHO" QE, (44)

F	f	Vh	vh
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Fo' khye' wa qho: mung: anyaug khyug' yu yang: lhe' kyaug' to" ru ngad: ra". Fo' khye' re poe qi: poe ngai alhab' mae bang" lham" khyo" ba: da" jhaug' ako". Gatau pe" makad' maqhid shi: re fo' khye' re shi" saoqhid' da" jhaug' ko" ra". Aimung: fo' khye' wa majo, magai qhi" yao: ngad: ra".

Fo' khye' wa sam" ve, zo: shaug' daja: re: ngad: ra". Bang" vo joe" we' fo' khye' vhe' jao: ako". Aiwa li dalam: khyo" yao: ngad: ra". Fo' khye' shaug' re yab nug re: qo" gyang" ra".

Fo' khye' vhe' shaug' zo" re" mung be, mung: jho" ta" keim" ru mae" lau dao: aja: ja: re re: qhug' the' gyo" ra". Fo' khye' wa gau re: xoe" mung: lau: de, zoshao alhab' re: gai: shaug' ra".



Bang" vo joe" we' fo' khye' vhe' jao: ako".

fo' vhe'

fo vhe

f vh

fo'
fo
f

o	a	ao	ai
fo	fa	fao	fai
fo'			
fo:	fa:	fao:	fai:

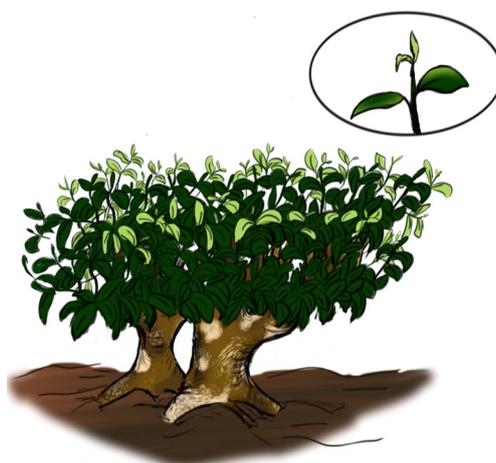
vhe'
vhe
vh

e	a	o	ao	ai
vhe	vha	vho	vhao	vhai
vhe'				
vhe"	vha"	vho"	vhao"	vhai"

khao:ngo"

Bang" vo joe" vao: li" lao" jhao" na: ra"
ve, qae" qe wa fo' khye' ba: vhe' jao byid:
ca" ra". Fo' khye' re mung" dan: lam:
khao:ngo"- byumyu" ja: khao:ngo" ba:
shaug' ako".

Fo' khye' shaug' yo, wa zo bin: zo: thao
we' ne, seim- na" gaung- myi" thao ayo,
khao:ngo" yao: ngad: ra". Bang" da" ra"
mae ve, vin: ra" myiqe: nau" qe wa nhag'
lam: yaung" ra". Ai: nhag' bo: ra" zomyi:
nau" qere myo, qu" dau mung: daumo"
mho' nug: ra" zomo, qe bo: li" ra". Aimung:
yao: jhao" yejhau nug: li" ko" ra". Byu wa
gaung yaung" ra" tho' nhag' lam: yaung"
ru wa je: phug' de; ra".



MHO" QE, (45)

-ui

Qui: wa myiqe: qe ve; ra" zai daja: ngad: ra". Qui: aja: ja: jo; ra". Ai: qui: jham wa vag shad' qui:- qui: ne- ngau qui:- hhang qui: jham ngad: ra". Myiqe: nau" qe wa qui: ve, lao" je: yaung" li" ra". Ganhae" mae" mo, wa vag shad' re gyai aphug' te' ako". Myiyu yobyin khyo mae re: ci: ako". Vag shad' we' qui: ne wa phug' phyd' qe ci: lo: ra" zai kug daja: ngad: ra".

Ana" ceban: mae wa nug' phag' qui: ga: hhang qui: re myo: phyao: jho" byid' lo: ako". Nga" phyd' we' nga" myhi" wa vag shad' qui: we' hhang qui: jham re ban" thai: mae shaung: to: mung: poe ba lao" lhaung" phoe' ve; ako". Qui: ve; ci yang: poe ye" re je: yaung" ra".





Qui: wa myiqe: qe ve; ra" zai daja: ngad: ra".

Qui:

Qui

ui

Qui:
Qui
ui

ui	ui	ui	ui
qui	cui	jui	yui
qui:	cui:	jui:	yui:
qui"	cui"	jui"	yui"

maga:

Kacui: re lau: de, zoshao maga: gyai ba: cui" ako". Kacui: re zoshao qe myo: phyao: cui: ko" ra". Kacui: wa nhag' bo lau: de, maga: alhab' gai: cui" ra". Kacui: cui" re lha" ca" lhe". Kacui: tau: gang: magang: re: qu" ca" ra". Mageim: magai: taung" lhau: ngad: ra".

Kacui: jao: re yham vang" khug mae jo,qo yu yang: kad' to: ca" ra". Kacui: re pe" ja: tau: yang re: gai: tau" cui" ra". Mai pho'- bata" we' re: gai: tau" cui" ra". Alao" wa lau: de, zoshao maga: nyang" za: gai: cui" yab: ra".



MHO" QE, (46)

R r

Mug: myid dagye, geim" mae boe" na: ra"
lau dao: jham re radio: mae" qo" the' gyo"
yu: ra". Radio: re yang khao:ngo" tae" gyo:
ca" ra". Byuna byu ye, khyo" cao" yang: boe"
na: ra" akhyo jham we' mug: myid ave,
ayaung jham re radio: tae" gyo: mung: qo"
ba: yu: ra".

Aimung: yao: yao" byuna byu ye, azhao"
re khoru: qo" tau: to' na: ye: nae" ein: ru
jham tae" gyo" yu ca" ra". Myid gye, mae"
lau dao: jham tae" gyo" na mung: yham sang:
byumyu" lalam lakhug we' tung" ce' sam" ve,
mau" zo" jham re azhao" myhao sho' tau: to'
zau: so" ye: nae" myid bo ca" ra" wo".





Radio: re yaug khao:ngo" tae" gyo: ca" ra".

Radio:

Ra

R

Radio:
Ra
R

a	a	e	u
ra	ra	re	ru
radio:	ra:	re:	ru:
	ra"	re"	ru"

khotau

Mug: myid gye, geim" mae khotau pe" boe" na: ru re radio: mae" qhug' the' gyo" ra". Mug: myid lau dao: qhug' gyo" na lao" khotau na ngad yang: re: byuthaung" majheim lo:. Aimung: khotau na ngad yang: re: radio: tae" gyo" re wa gai: ra". Mug: myid lau dao: jham tae" gyo: mung: byuna azhao" re tau: to' ye: ca" ra". Khotau na yang: re: yham sang: byumyu" re tau: to' nae" myid bo ca" ra".



XAM:

eu	oi	ou	br	dr	gr	kr	khr	pr	phr	tr	thr
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Cera" tung" ce' wa lhao myan" tung" ce' tung" ra" mae mataung" ci ngad: ra". Gatau: myan" tung" ce' tung" ra" au: ci nae" qhid' mae" ngad: ra". Gatau bag zeim myan" khyo" tung" au: re: ci nae" qhid' mae" ngad: ra".

LHAOVO KHEIM: KYO' SO: (Punctuation)

- 1. Dao: pin"** (full stop)- Dao jin lo" thao" dao: pin" aso: ngad:. Dao: pin" aso: mae" dam: tung" qhid lao" tung" ce' aqi: khyo" tung" ca". Dao: tau"- (a) Lau: Nug' wa cad' be, nug' shaug' ra".
(b) Aimung: yao: qam: gyai bo: ra".
Tung" zhao wa,. (a) -----
(b) -----
- 2. Dao: kyo'** (/)- Dao: jin dalam: we' dalam: agyo: (mangad: lao") tung" ce' dalam: we' dalam: agyo: kyo' kho' to" ra" aso: ngad:. Dao: tau" - Yauggai/ myiqe:
- 3. Khyang: lhaung"** (----)- Khyang: lhaung" khug mae" dao: kheim: jham re bao kyi nhao: ru we' gaung tha" boe" nhao: ra" khyang: lhaung" ngad:. Khyang: lhaung" akhug mae tung" ce' tung" qhid we' tung" ce' aqi: khyo" tung" ca".
Dao: tau" - (a) Khao Leim" (Mao: Nug')
(b) Ana" ne, mho" nae" tung" ce' wa- (d) we' (a) ngad:.
- 4. Dao: myid:** (?)- Dao: myid: aso:. Ana" ne, nao jung khyo maye: i"?
- 5. Tung" jin thaug'** (Functor)
Dao: jin dalam: boe" nae" tau bao" thaug' byid' ru ngad:.
Dao: tau"- (a) Mao: mo" jung khyo ye" **ra"**.
(b) Zoshao **qe wa** jung do, **ca"**.

Xam:-

Mho" khao:ngo" Punctuation asag' re myao lao" mho" byid: wa,.

MHO" MYHI" MHO" PHO" CAO" NAE" MHO" KHYAO

Tung" ce' mho" akhyao daja: za: ngad: ra".

1. Mho" myhi" mho" pho" nghe' nae" mhomyid:

Jung nau" qere sulho shi" qu" yang: ai: sulho akhyo re jho" ta" qham nae". Mho" khyao mae asag' mho" nae" tung" ce' re zhao: kyo: nae".

Mho" myhi" mho" pho" wa jung nau" qere mho" myhi" mho" pho" nghe' mhomyid: re nghe' kyo: nae". Bin: nghe' lao" ai: mhomyid: akhyo re dam: jho" ta" qham nae". Ai: mhomyid: re dam: nghe' kyo: nae".

2. Tung" ce' asag' mho" nae" khyao

Tung" ce' asag' mho" khyao azhao" wa o mae qhu" to" ru we' dakhyo: ngad: ra".

Mho" Qe, (1) re mho" nae"

	Mho" khyao azhao"	Mho" pho" mho" myhi"	Jung nau"
1	Akao dao: jin	Dao: jin akao re qhu" yang: aso: da qo" ra" cao" nghe' ge,	Aso: da qo" ra".
2	Akao sulho	Akao sulho re qhu" yang: ce wa (da) alho ngad: alhab' (da) ein: ceim" nghe' qhu" gelang:	(da)
3	Akao tung" ce'	Akao tung" ce' re qhu" yang: cere (da) ein: nghe' ge,. Gai ceim" nghe' qu" gelang:. (Da) ein: ra" tung" ce' re ce: myo, nho mae khotau myao shi"?.	(da) (ai: tung" ce' re jung nau" qe qhug' myao va".)

5. Tung" jin thaug' (Functor)

Tung" jin thaug' re qu" xam: nae" tau: mho" byid' ru ngad:. Saoqhid' mae mho" pho" wa tung" jin thaug' akhyo re sho' kyo: ca". Ai: thao jung nau" qere jung nau" nghe' mhomyid: mae" tung" jin thaug' re qho nhao mung: ceim" nghe' nhao wa,.

6. Mhomyid: nghe' ru

- Jung nau" nghe' zhao mhomyid: re yang nge, nghe' ca".
- Jung nau" qere thoe mathug' lo: shi" nghe' nhao nae".
 - Mho" myhi" mho" pho" bam jung nau" qe we' thoe thug' yang: daga" ga" nghe' nae".
 - Jung nau" qe za: daga" thoe thug' yang: nghe' nae".
 - Jung nau" qere yang nge, thoe thug' yang: nghe' nhao nae".

7. Mho" myhi" mho" pho" nghe' mhomyid: re dalhang dam: nghe' mung: pin" zai

- Mho" myhi"/pho" nghe' mhomyid: re dalhang dam: nghe' ca".
- Mho" myhi"/pho" bobao" ru we' jung nau" qe ba: to: va" tung" ce' re qho nae".
- Tung" jin thaug' asag' re qho yang: ceim" qhu" nhao: tho' maga" bin: mho" va" tung" jin thaug' jham re dam: ceim" qhu" nhao gai: ra".
- Mho" myhi"/pho" nghe' mhomyid: re dalhang dam: nghe' qhu" mung: jung nau" qere thoe thug' yang: dam: nghe' nhao nae". Jung nau" qe maba shi" ra" tung" ce' jham bo: ru we' daga" mho" myhi"/pho" thao cao" nghe' nhao ca". Ceru: cao" nghe' nhao: ru wa akyu" bo yang: mho" myhi"/pho" khao:ngo" cao" gai: ra". Ce: mhomyid: re wa jung nau" qere yao: thoe thug' yang: nghe' nhao: re madau ngad: ra". Mho" zhao agaung: daqi" kho bin: mho" ra" thao jung nau" qere bin: mho" va" mhomyid: jham thoe mathug' lo: nghe' nhao gai: ra".

Dam: tug' zhao nae" khyo jham

Mho" zhao (5, 6) bin khao:ngo" dam: tug' zhao: ra" khyo jo, ca" ra". Dam: tug' zhao mae tung" ce' asag' mho" byid: khyo majo,. Jung nau" qe bin: mho" va" tung" ce' jham re dam: tug' zhao byid' ru za: ngad: ra". Dam: tug' zhao re o mae qhu" to" ru we' dakhyo: aja: ja: khyo" gai: kad' nhao: ra".

- (a) Jung nau" qere dao: jin nghe' nhao mung: dao: jin we' mho" zhao sulho agyo: mae khyang: pyi khyang: yang: xo' nhao nae".
- (b) Jung nau" qere byid' to" ra" tung" ce' we' dao: jin mae tung" khyo" to" ra" tung" ce' jham re dam: ke' nhao nae".
- (c) Jung nau" qere qhu" to" ra" tung" ce' jham jhao" sulho tung" nhao mung: ai: tung" ce' re sam lhang dam: tung" nhao nae".
- (d) Jung nau" qere byid' to" ra" tung" ce' we' thoe re yhung: yang: yang nge, yao: myid: thug' ra" khyo" tung" nhao nae".

Gatau gai: kad' ra" khyo dam: tug' qham wa,.

- (a) Jung nau" qere bin: mho" va" jung nau" nghe' mhomyid: jham re thoe mathug' lo: nghe' nhao nae".
- (b) Jung nau" qere bin: mho" va" mho" myhi" mho" pho" nghe' mhomyid: jham re dam: tug' yang: yao: yao: ba: ra" tung" ce' jham re lhang" kheim" nhao nae".

Gatau xam: zai

Khyang: lhaung" khug mae" mho" zhao tung" ce' jham wa jung nau" qe ba: nghe' ca" ra" dau ngad: ra". Dakhyi" khyi" mae mho" myhi" mho" pho" ra" abao" athaug' ca" re ca: nae". Mho" zhao lhang khao:ngo" mae saoqhid' mhomyid: wa mho" myhi" mho" pho" nghe' nae" mhomyid: ngad mung: makhyang" lhaung" to:.

Mho" myhi" mho" pho" wa ai: mhomyid: re nghe' ra" au: jung nau" qere yao: we' daga" bonghe' nhao gai: ra". Ngad yang: re: mho" myhi" mho" pho" mabo lo: jung nau" qere za: thoe thug' yang: magai: nghe' nhao. Pe" mung: ga" re jung nau" qe maba shi" ra" tung" ce' myo: sho' bo yang: jung nau" qe tung" ce' manug: nghe' boe" byaug nae" lha" ca" ra".

Jung nau" nghe' mhomyid: qhid' mae" o mae" akhyo jham re cao" ca".

- (a) Jung nau" qe yang nge, thoe mathug' lo: nghe' nae".
- (b) Jung nau" we' mho" myhi" mho" pho" daga" ga" thoe thug' yang: nghe' nae".
- (c) Jung nau" qe za: daga" ga" thoe thug' yang: nghe' nae".
- (d) Jung nau" qe dayaug yang za: thoe thug' yang: nghe' nae".

(yao: yao" sam" ve, we' dau: thug' lao" za:)

